Medical.

ECLECTIC DISPENSARY
irst Sts., Portland, Oregon

T GIVEN WITHOUT THE USE OF
all Poisonous Mineral Drugs known to family
e who ... cure upon
cure guaranteed
to Disease ... Chronic, Special,
nce, and Syphilis in all its stages, can
ng at the dispensary.
... a distance, and wishing to consult
ter with ... by stating their symptoms as
ly as ...

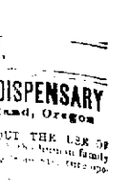
TO FEMALES
ing from Weakness, General Debility,
other functional ... relief can be
at all cases ... Cure Warranted.
E REGULATORS
ded Pills to regulate suppressed Men-
ree by mail ... any address on receipt of
males who are troubled with this above
sure relief. Address DR. C. G. GLASS,
B and First streets, Portland, Oregon.
RS.—9 A M to 4 P M and 7 to 9 P. M.

TEMPTIBLE!

PULARITY WHICH THE
HU BITTERS!
uiring has induced certain jealous parties
of night to cover up the Posters of these
ns of their own through the city.
in this act the sneaking attitude of a

T FEARS NO COMPETITION. tfa
oldif

E UNFORTUNATE.
EDIES, NEW REMEDIES
Gibbon's Dispensary,



ARNEY STREET,
AN COMMERCIAL,
Establ'd since 1854,
eat of Sexual and
ses, such as Gonor-
rhœa, Syphilis in
... Weakness,
c. Skin Diseases (of
and Ulcerated Legs
nded.

N has the pleasure of announcing that he
from visiting the principal Hospitals of
a returned ... practice at his Dispensary, in
corner of Commercial, San Francisco,
patients and those requiring his services

has spared neither time nor money in seek-
ge advice, and has returned with increased
to alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.
thousands of persons, both male and fe-
who are suffering out a miserable exist-
effects of Secret Indulgences, or from virus
Have you these symptoms! Look at their pallid, sunken
ured faces and their broken-down constitutions, and
tifying them for the happiness of ...
ir selection. In this horrid situation they
until death closes the scene. Let ... de-
pend, attend to those who are suffering with
horrible life-destroying maladies as they
d forward cured before it be too late. Read
tel ... Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has
d ... exclusively for years, and who
ured the most inveterate cases without mer-
pernicious drugs. It is important to them
ted, or to those who are interested in the
ar friends, to be careful of the many pre-
s who infest ... alities, publishing their real
diseases in a few days, imposing upon the
ng the names of eminent physicians from
other places. Be therefore careful and note
, or you may fall into the hands of those

Seminal Weakness.
... the consequences of self-abuse, as
, or deprived sexual indulgences, is pre-
ent of the following symptoms, which
ce ... with unerring certainty, the following ... :
... weakness, ... combatted by those ignorant
s, viz: Sallowness of the skin, dark spots under
... in the head, ringing in the ears, nodes in the
... of the eyes and ... of the hair, ...
ion, weakness of the limbs, confused vision,
ollect, loss of confidence, diffidence in as-
trangers, ... to form ... connection
... to shun society, loss of memory, both
pleasant and various ... about the face,
e, ... eruption, ... consumption and frequent ... If either is
r, ... you ... with ... in person
and ... have ... cured by the new method
... of treating ... diseases, which never failed
quick and ... to cure. Dr. G. will give One
dollars to any person who will prove ... that he was cured of the ... by other
... quackery.

MARRIED MEN,
who ... of ... who are ... of
... should not forget that
... resting upon them nor delay ...
... rectified.
... for ... and willgive honest
... instrument, blending ... its effects
... cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.
... may be CURED AT HOME,
by letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symp-
... of ... the ... has been continued, and has
promptly ... to order, free from ... or
any part of the country, with full and plain
... by ... Ten Dollars coin, in ... or
... through Wells, Fargo & Co's ... Packages of medicine will be forwarded to any part
... Communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.
... the San Francisco quacks and pret-
... sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary.
... self-styled doctors, whose names are to be
... daily and weekly newspapers of San Fran-
... or ... are trademen and ... for
... at their trades. Some are ... shoe-
... paper carriers, intelligence office ... per-
... over the San Francisco Directory and you will
... Medical Institutes in it, but you will find
... specialties in it. Look at the ... ad-
... this. The only way to avoid imposition is
... Apply to ... who will not ... you nothing, and may ... you
... gross; for, as advertising physicians ... ad-
... ten are bogus, there is no safety in ... ...
... until you know who and what they are.
... does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus
... dictates, pretended patients' letters, &c. Be-
... satisfy persons who may call at his office and
... treat ... that he proposes to cure.
... J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny street, ...
... cial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 1,967.
... TO PUT BOX 1,967 ON THE ... FREE.
... respondents will please inform DR. GIBBON
... their friend ... saw it in the *Daily Or...* ...
... 1p4 16pd

... Columbia and Yreka.

...RDING AND COMMISSION
...N R. FOSTER & CO.
...UMATILLA, OREGON.
...RE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE
... of Goods to be Forwarded to all
... Montana and Owyhee, and are
... to shippers by having a large
... roof warehouse
... and a long experience which
... will, at the very lowest rates,
... with the Forwarding and Com-
... promptly attended to.
... Mark goods, Care J.R.F. ...
... ways on hand a full Assortment of
..., Provisions, and Clothing
...ICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS.
Also a large Stock of
...ON AND STEEL,
...ich will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

...LS, FARGO & CO.'S
...st Freight Line
...TO IDAHO!
...O AFTER JULY 1, 1871, OUR RATES
...ST FREIGHT (or 50 pounds or upwards,
... 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:
...ed to La Grande..... 11 cents per pound.
" Union..... 12 " "
" Baker City..... 16 " "
" Boise City..... 22 " "
" Idaho City..... 26 " "
" Silver City..... 26 " "
July 1, 1871. WELLS, FARGO & CO.
...ly1 ...

...UL RICHTER.
...1 First Street,
Opposite the Post Office
...ETS, OIL CLOTHS,
...WALL PAPER,
...rains,
Window Shades,
Cornices, etc.
...RIES OF LATEST DESIGN.
MADE TO ORDER
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION IN THE
... Furnishing line done at short notice to the
... faction. ja24tf

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XII. PORTLAND, OREGON FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 23, 1872. NO 17

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to ... Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ... at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $4 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

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SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. S. PILKINGTON, M. D.,
OCULIST & AURIST.
... 73 First street, Holmes' Building.
... HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

T. J. SLOAN, A. M., M. D.,
... OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Dekum's ... First and Washington Sts. Open at all ... and Bay, except when on professional calls. ... and Books for Domestic Practice for Sale.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instruction given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

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E. D. SHATTUCK. S. KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 7, DEKUM BUILDING, N. W. cor. Wash... and First streets. 426dawtf

GEO. H. DURHAM. CHAS. A. BALL.
DURHAM & BALL,
Attorneys-at-Law,
100 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

SELL WINDOW. A. F. FORBES.
WARREN & FORBES,
Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law,
OREGON CITY.
Rooms in Major Charman's Brick Building. ja11dlm

J. W. WHALLEY. E. W. [illegible], Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
... Follows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland
... attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
... Bay and Co...sellor at Law, and
Notary Public,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
... in the English, French, German and ... 422dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
... Front St., bet. B and C.
mr26dtf

WM. ELLIOT RUSSELL, A. R. ABBOTT,
Attorneys and Counsellors,
No. 20 South Clinton street,
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

... ATTENTION FOR WESTERN FIRMS AND PAR... and Investment of Capital for Non-Residents in Mortgages and Purchases of Real Estate, promptly attended to.

Full Legal experience in Chicago for a number of years, in Supreme Court Practice, and in examining Titles to Real Estate daily. ... to believe that we can make Collections, Negotiate Loans on Real Estate Security, and Purchase Lands for Non-Residents ... clients with safety and advantage, and on very liberal terms.

... Refer to—Mr. John B. Williams, Pres. Metropolitan Bank, and P. Lorillard & Co., of New York.
Hon. Chas. Brewster, and Mr. Thos. Lamb, Pres. N. ... National Bank, Boston.
Hon. J. W. Forney and R. W. Clark & Co., Philadelphia.
... Jay Cooke & Co., of Washington.
Judge Henry Booth, Messrs. Bowen Bros., and the Second National Bank of Chicago.
Rev. T. H. Eliot, Portland, Oregon. ja11d2awdw

Business Cards.

A. H. JORDAN:
ARCHITECT, DESIGNER,
and DRAUGHTSMAN,
... Removed to Dekum's Building,
... 12. Third Story. dtf

... SIMON. GEO. F. TRIBOU.
GOODNOUGH & TRIBOU,
FACTORS AND BUILDERS,
... in First street, between B and C sts.
jy18tf

C. W. BURRAGE,
Civil Engineer and Surveyor.
... No. 111 First street. Residence, ... cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

... JONES. J. M. PATTERSON,
Real Estate Broker. Notary Public.
JONES & PATTERSON,
Real Estate Brokers,
INSURANCE AND COLLECTION AGENTS,
Commercial Hotel Building,
SALEM, OREGON.

CITY PROPERTY BOUGHT AND SOLD. HOUSES ... and STORES LEASED.
FARM AND WILD LAND FOR SALE.
Special Attention given to Financial Negotiations, Conveyancing and General Agency Business. sl8dawtf

R. D. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & Co., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS
jy12 San Francisco. dom

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAS FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST RATES AN ... assortment of
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales.
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' COODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
Which he invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.
JOHN R. FOSTER.

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities ...
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco.

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
STAGE LINE.
RUNNING REGULAR DAILY
Carrying U. S. Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express,
CONNECTING WITH STEAMERS AT OLYMPIA for Victoria and towns on the Sound and on Cowlitz ... at Pumphrey's Landing and Monticello with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland.
Passengers to connect with Steamers for Victoria should leave Portland Mondays and Fridays.
Saddle Horses kept for the worst parts of the road in connecting with the Stages. Also Wagons expressly for Freight and Baggage, running Regular Three Times a week. For further particulars inquire of QUIMBY & PERRINE, American Exchange Hotel, Portland, or of
GEO. COGGAN, Prop'r,
jn4dtf Monticello, W. T.

Banks.

WELL'S FARGO & CO'S
Banking & Exchange
DEPARTMENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WE DRAW SIGHT EXCHANGE ... rection San Francisco, New York, Boston, and all the principal cities in the Atlantic States, and the Dominion of Canada.
We also draw direct on London, Dublin, Paris, and will furnish exchange on other prominent cities in Europe, Australia, South America and China.
We also sell TELEGRAPH EXCHANGE on San Francisco, and all other points desired, wherever we have communication by Express.
DEPOSITS received on certificate or open account, subject to Check or Sight, and accounts kept in Gold or Currency.
COLLECTIONS made through the BANK or by EXPRESS, any where in the United States. 428tf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.
WILLIAM POWER TO INCORPORATE ED
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—3 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES:
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, NEW WESTMINSTER, COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check at Sight.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
ADVICE in the transition of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

Fire Insurance.

UNION INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
THE ASSESSMENT WHICH WAS LEVIED by this Company to provide for Losses incurred by
THE GREAT CHICAGO FIRE
HAS BEEN PAID IN FULL.
FOUR HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS HAVE BEEN REMITTED FOR SETTLEMENT OF CHICAGO LOSSES, WHICH HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED PROMPTLY, AND PAID DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR.
It is the policy of the Company to meet its obligations honorably, and it solicits the patronage of the public who desire to insure where they can obtain SOLID SECURITY AND FAIR DEALING.
Principal Office for Oregon,
NO. 91 FIRST STREET.
HENRY FAILING, Resident Director.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, General Agent.
428dtf

SUGARS.
EX BARKENTINE GRACE ROBERTS,
FROM HONOLULU Direct,
4,400 kegs ISLAND SUGARS,
ASSORTED GRADES.
For Sale by
ALLEN & LEWIS.
dly28

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison
jan8 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Matzes! Matzes!
MATZES!
C. WOOD & CO.,
WOULD INFORM THE ISRAELITES OF PORTland and vicinity that they will manufacture MATZES.
Country orders solicited and promptly filled. Orders will be received at CHAS. GOLDSTEIN'S Post Office Variety Store. jy12dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
... BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily at 7 o'clock A. M.
jn17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

WILLAMETTE TRANSPORTATION
COMPANY.
FROM AND AFTER JANUARY 20TH UNTIL further notice, the Steamers
SENATOR & E. N. COOKE,
Leave the Dock, foot of ... street, daily (except Sunday) at 6½ o'clock A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M., connecting at Oregon City with the
Str. FANNIE PATTON,
Monday and Thursday Mornings, for CORVALLIS AND INTERMEDIATE PLACES.
Also connecting with the
STR. DAYTON,
For Lafayette and Intermediate Places, Monday, Wednesday and Friday, Mornings.
For information as to Freight or Passage, apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets Rooms 9, 10, 11.
dly1tf J. D. BILES, Agent.

Railroads.

NOTICE.
THE OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.
WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, JANUARY 29th, run a DAILY
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN
from
PORTLAND TO CORNELIUS,
Leaving Cor. Fourth and Stark Sts. at 8 P. M. Leave Cornelius at 7 A. M.
OUT FREIGHT received for the present at the Portland Warehouse, A. Beck Co.'s Wharf. IN FREIGHT delivered to Consignees. WM. H. HOMER, Supt.
H. A. JEROME, Gen'l Ag't, Portland. ja30dtf

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
NO. 15. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 15.
ON AND TO TAKE EFFECT WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1871, at 4:30 A. M.—for the convenience and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require. Daily Trains will run between
PORTLAND AND EUGENE
AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland..... 1:00 P.M.	Eugene..... 5:30 P.M.
Eugene..... 4:30 A.M.	Portland..... 11:45 A.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) will run between
PORTLAND AND ALBANY
as follows:
Leave Portland at 6:30 A. M. on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, arriving at Albany at 3:17 P. M.
Leave Albany at 8:42 A. M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, arriving at Portland at 4:50 P. M.
Oregon & California R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.
Trains No. 7 and 8 are Freight Trains, and do not carry passengers.
Close connections are made at EUGENE with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale over the Stage Line to the below given points:
To OREGON—Oakland, Roseburg, Jacksonville;
In CALIFORNIA—Yreka, Battleville, Soda Springs, Sacramento Ferry, Pitt River, Red Bluff, Tehama, Shasta, Chinaman's Ranch, Fort Jones.
Tickets for sale at Company's Office, Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours, except when through bills of lading are given.
Freight will not be Received for Shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND
PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS, making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS,
AND AT CHICAGO
With all EAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad, are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,
and at COMPANY'S OFFICE, 208 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, and at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.
A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.
A. L. WAIT, Gen'l Ag't for Pacific States, San Francisco. ap21dtf

IRON AND STEEL
WIRE ROPE,
FLAT AND ROUND,
FOR HOISTING FROM MINING SHAFTS AND Inclines, Ferry Ropes, Guy Ropes, For Transmitting Power, etc.
MANUFACTURED OF ANY LENGTH OR SIZE.
Wire Rope is much Cheaper, Lighter and more durable than any other kind Rope.
Hallidie's Endless Wire Rope Way.
(SAME TRADE MARK),
For the rapid and economical transportation of Ore and other materials over mountainous and difficult roads. (Secured by U. S. Patent). Also,
PATENT GRIP PULLEY,
For Transmitting Power and by which the Rope is never ... jured and cannot slip.
SEND FOR CIRCULARS.
AGENCY OF THE PACIFIC
WIRE & W. R. MANF'G CO.
(OF CALIFORNIA)
All kinds and sizes of Wire, constantly on hand and manufactured to order.
A. S. HALLIDIE,
512 Front Street, San Francisco, California.

REMOVAL.
C. NEUMEYER & CO.,
Merchant Tailors,
HAVE REMOVED TO WILSON'S BUILDING, Third Street, between Morrison and Alder, where they are prepared to receive orders.
GENTLEMEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING made to order on short notice in the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles. jan8dtf

How Watt Made His Great Discovery.

In order to follow the track of investigation pursued by Watt, it is necessary for a moment to revert to the action of the Newcomen pumping engine. A beam, moving upon a center, had affixed to one end of it a chain attached to the piston of the pump, and at the other a piston that fitted into the steam cylinder. It was by driving this latter piston up and down by the cylinder that the pump was worked. To communicate the necessary movement to the piston, the steam generated in a boiler was admitted to the bottom of the cylinder, forcing out the air through a valve, when its pressure on the under side of the piston counterbalanced the pressure of the atmosphere on its upper side. The piston thus placed between two equal forces was drawn up to the top of the cylinder by the greater weight of the pump gear at the opposite extremity of the beam. The steam, so far, only discharged the office which was performed by the air displaced; but if the air had been allowed to remain, the piston once at the top of the cylinder could not have returned, being pressed as much by the atmosphere underneath as by the atmosphere above it. The steam, on the contrary, which was admitted by the exclusion of the air, could be condensed, and a vacuum created, by injecting cold water into the bottom of the cylinder. The piston being now unsupported, was forced down by the pressure of the atmosphere on its upper surface. When the piston reached the bottom the steam was again let in, and the process was repeated. Such was the engine in ordinary use for pumping water at the time that Watt began his investigations. Among his other experiments he constructed a boiler which showed by inspection the quantity of water evaporated in any given time, and the quantity of steam used in every stroke of the engine. He was astonished to discover that a small quantity of water, in the form of steam, heated a large quantity of cold water injected into the cylinder for the purpose of cooling it; and upon further investigation he ascertained that steam heated six times its weight of cold water to 212 degrees, which was the temperature of the steam itself. "Being struck with this remarkable fact," says Watt, "and not understanding the reason of it, I mentioned it to my friend Dr. Black, who then explained to me his doctrine of latent heat, which he had taught for some time before this period (the summer of 1764); but having myself been occupied by the pursuit of business, if I had heard of it I had not attended to it, when I thus stumbled upon one of the material facts by which that beautiful theory is supported."

When Watt found that water, in its conversion into vapor, became such a reservoir of heat, he was more than ever bent on economizing it, for the great waste of heat, involving so heavy a consumption of fuel, was felt to be the principle obstacle to the extended employment of steam as a motive power. He accordingly endeavored, with the same quantity of fuel, at once to increase the production of steam and diminish its waste. He increased the heating surface of the boiler by making flues through it; he even made his boiler of wood, as being a worse conductor of heat than brickwork which surrounds common furnaces; and he cased the cylinders and all the conducting pipes in materials which conducted heat very slowly. But none of these contrivances were effectual; for it turned out that the chief expenditure of steam, and consequently of fuel, in the Newcomen engine, was occasioned by the reheating of the engine after the steam had been condensed, and the cylinder was consequently cooled by the injection into it of the cold water. Nearly four fifths of the whole steam employed was condensed on its first admission, before the surplus could act upon the piston. Watt therefore came to the conclusion that, to make a perfect steam engine, it was necessary that the cylinder should be always as hot as the steam that entered it; but it was equally necessary that the steam should be condensed when the piston descended—nay, that it should be cooled down below 100 degrees—or a considerable amount of vapor would be given off, which would resist the descent of the piston and diminish the power of the engine. Thus the cylinder was never to be at a less temperature than 212 degrees, and yet at each descent of the piston it was to be less than 100 degrees: conditions, which on the very face of them, seemed to be wholly incompatible.

Above all other subjects, however, the improvement of the steam-engine continued to keep the fastest hold upon his mind. His friend Robinson says he struggled long to condense with sufficient rapidity without injection, try in one expedient after another. At length light burst upon him while walking out one quiet afternoon. "I was thinking upon the engine, when the idea came into my head that as steam was an elastic body it would rush into a vacuum; and if a communication were made between a cylinder and an exhausted vessel, it would rush into it, and might there be condensed without cooling the cylinder. I then saw that I must get rid of the condensed steam and injection water if I must use a jet, as in Newcomen's engine. Two ways of doing this occurred to me. First, the water might be run off by a descending pipe if an outlet could be got at the depth of thirty or thirty-five feet, and any air might be extracted by a small pump. The second was to make the pump large enough to extract both water and air." Mr. Black says: "This capital improvement flashed upon his mind at once, and filled him with rapture." "When once," said Watt, "the idea of separate condensation was started, all these improvements followed as corollaries in quick succession, so that in the course of one or two days the invention was thus far complete in my mind." The improvements referred to are those of the steam-jacket, oil for lubricating the piston, and the exclusion of the air from the cylinder.—*Smiles' Lives of Boulton and Watt.*

A Democratic Opinion.

The Seattle *Dispatch*, Bertah Brown's paper, quotes from an exchange that there may be a triangular Presidential fight this year—Republicans, "Liberal" or Discontented Republicans, and Democrats,—and that such a fight may be the means of throwing the election into the House of Representatives and defeating Grant. To this the *Dispatch* replies:

This triangular fight, instead of diminishing the probabilities of Grant's election, would increase them and insure his success, with scarcely a possibility of the election being thrown into the House. The Liberal Republicans could not possibly carry a single State without the aid of Democrats, and the Democratic party, in its present demoralized condition could not carry a half a dozen States without the aid of Liberal Republicans.

If Grant proves strong enough with his party to command the regular party nomination, he will have the prestige and the power to defeat any divided opposition. The Democratic party held power by a popular plurality long after the ascertained majority of the popular vote was against it. It was the aggregation of all the adverse elements of opposition in the governing States which finally overthrew that party, and not entirely its own party divisions. It is only by a like union of all the elements of opposition to the present Administration, under a new party organization, with but a single avowed purpose, that any prospect of the defeat of Grant is offered. The proposed Cincinnati Convention can do nothing more than form a nucleus for a general opposition party, with a fair prospect of success, but if the Democracy reject this proffer, this movement will not affect the present status of parties any more than the Cleveland Convention did the re-election of Lincoln, or the Philadelphia Convention did the election of Grant.

SHORT PARAGRAPHS.

If a man will only start with a fixed and honorable purpose in life, and strictly and persistently attempt to carry it out to the best of his ability, undismayed by failure or delay, the time may be long in coming, but come it will, when that purpose will be achieved.

The cultivation of beet-root sugar in France has now risen to an industry of the first importances. It employs more than 400 manufactories, and the process of manufacture is each year brought to a higher state of perfection. There are in France three or four journals specially devoted to the subjects connected with the manufacture, its cultivation, its sale, the machinery required, and the chemistry of the process.

There is a proposition before the Legislature of California, to permit the Central Pacific, or California and Oregon, Railroad Company to erect a temporary bridge without a draw, across the Sacramento River at Tehama, and to declare the latter place the head of navigation. The railroad folks ask the privilege of erecting the bridge to facilitate transportation of material for the more rapid construction of their road up the Valley to Oregon.

How the rustling of the greenback "heals the hurt that honor feels" is illustrated in Georgia, where, according to the Atlanta *New Era*, the names of a number of the original "fire eaters," "unconditional secessionists—"Blue Cockade Vigilance Committeemen"—appear on the list of rejected applicants for property destroyed by the rebel government during the war. This, the over-susceptible *Era* takes as "a sad, sad commentary on the depravity of human nature."

An elderly gentleman was recently "confidenced" on a train running into Keokuk, by sharpers, who induced him to buy a draft (worthless) on Buffalo for $157 40, he paying them two one hundred dollar bills and they paying him $42 60 as change. The conductor on the train took the first opportunity to quietly suggest to the innocent old gentleman that he was afraid the draft was a fraud. "Well," was the bland response of the imperturbable greeny, "if it is any bigger fraud than my two one-hundred dollar notes were, then I am not $43 ahead—which I think I am. I am not in the habit of dealing in counterfeit currency, but I always keep a little of that sort of stuff about me for the benefit of customers."

Of "the new jewelry" a New York paper says: The fashionable cameos are costly—$300 and $600 per set—but exceedingly elegant. Lockets are the "rage." The "necklaces are twisted rope chains, cable chains, or large round links of pale Etruscan gold. Watch chains are long and pass around the neck, with a tassel end and a slide for brooch. Cameos and paintings are often put in these slides. The popular gold bracelet is a band of Etruscan gold an inch wide, with light Greek ornamentation, or floral design in colored gold—prices $100, $200, $300 per pair. Fifty dollars will buy a handsome set of gold Etruscan jewelry. Pale blue turkoises are popular for blondes. Turkoise sets cost $100; if combined with pearls, elaborate sets are $275 or $200. The pink coral sets are proferred in balls, square blocks and pear-shaped pendants. Coral cameos set with diamonds are fashionable.

The London *Spectator* closes a long review of Dr. Draper's "History of the Civil War in America," with the following reference to the martyr President and his coadjutors: "The figure and character of Lincoln, the uncultivated Western man, so simple, strong and thorough, is one of those which will not readily pass away from the memories of men. It stands beside the courtly Washington, for if the latter founded, Lincoln saved the Republic, and more than any other man made it a nation. In saying this we do not overlook the services of his civil coadjutors, some of whom—Stanton, for example—had, not had justice done him in Europe, nor do we forget the labors of Grant, Sherman and Sheridan, of Farragut and Porter, whose high qualities were illustrated during every phase of the war. But the most original, and perhaps the loftiest character brought to light by the conflict was that of the steadfast President who died so tragically just as victory was won, and as the peace he sighed for dawned upon the troubled land."

The narrow gauge railway in Colorado is very successful. We quote from the Omaha *Herald*: The Denver and Rio Grande Railway (narrow gauge) remains open, notwithstanding the snow. It has not failed a single day in getting a train through between this place and Denver, although it crosses the great divide, next to the highest road pass in the world, and two hundred feet higher than the Sierra Nevada on the Central Pacific. The three feet gauge is a complete success. The earnings of the first division of seventy-six miles of the road have averaged $3,000 weekly, about half for passengers and half for freight, in the seven weeks of almost continuous snow storm since its opening. The freight traffic offering, however, is double what the company can carry. They have ordered their rolling stock trebled immediately, and when the additional equipments arrive, they will have eleven locomotives and two hundred and twenty freight cars. The road will reach Pueblo, one hundred and twenty miles from Denver, in March next, and Canyon City by next summer.

Corrected History

Is anything really known? Here comes Trebier, a mythologous German, with a work on the history of the Spartan constitution, in which he announces that there never was such a lawgiver, or such a man as Lycurgus. His theory, as a critic observes, is this:

The Lycurgus of whom we read in history was but an invention of one Eporus, who, for all we know to the contrary, seeing that his works are lost, was an invention of Aristotle and Plutarch, who, it is yet supposed were real men. By a critical and Strauss-like examination of these lost works, Herr Triber shows that Lycurgus's name means the "Creator of Light," that his father was named by mythologists Eunomos, or "Mr. Goodlaw," and his son was called Eukosmos, or "Mr. Goodorder," by the same worthy gentlemen. Besides this, it is known that he had altars and sacrifices at Sparta, and that his names, which must have been extremely immaterial things, were "thrown into the sea, as the sun sinks into the ocean at night;" and here we meet again an old friend, the "Solar myth," of whom we heard in Volney and many other destructive gentlemen. Now, Archbishop Whately showed plainly that, inasmuch as the word Napoleon was compounded of the two Greek words *napos* and *leon*, or "Lion of the Forest," no such person as the First Emperor ever existed. And suppose one were to apply this mode of reasoning to Herr Triber, what would there be to say but that he was trying to "get off a drivel on us," since it is evident from his very name that he himself was derived from the good old German verb *treiben*? Physiologists are going a trifle too far in their criticisms when they would make us believe that, from the very nature of their name, they are but lovers of words.

THE TERRITORIES.

The Apaches are on the war-path again, stealing hair from the very tops of settlers' heads.

The farm products of Montana for the year ending June 1st, 1870, amounted to $1,676,669.

The U. S. Assay Office at Boise City will soon go into operation. Most of the fixtures have arrived.

Olympia is rejoicing in its first omnibus. The papers give long articles on the subject, and observe that the advent of the omnibus marks a new era in Olympia's history.

Democratic candidates for Congress in Montana are very active. Something like one hundred are seeking the nomination. But the party is in a general quarrel, and hence while it will be easy enough to find a candidate, it will be very hard to get Democrats enough together to elect him.

The Walla Walla *Statesman* of last Saturday chronicles the death of "Old Indian Jim," the oldest resident of Wallula—or old Fort Walla Walla. It says: He was of noble blood, being a relative of the great Chief Pee Pee-Mox-Mox, and an uncle of Homlie. Chief of the Walla Wallas.

The Empire Mining Company, to operate in Owyhee, was incorporated in San Francisco, Jan. 26th. The Empire mine is located near the Poorman or War Eagle mountain, and is now yielding richer silver ore than any other mine in camp. Capital stock, $2,500,000, divided into 25,000 shares.

A Texas cattle firm in Montana lost in stock, from the recent cold snap, over $400,000. By and by stock raisers will comprehend that it is cheaper as well as wiser, to provide some shelter and food for their cattle during the winter months rather than permit decimation by cold, starvation and exposure.

The scheme of Chaffee of Colorado to unite several of the Western States and Territories, of which we have been advised by telegraph, has its origin in a desire on the part of Colorado people to overcome the deficiency of population in that Territory, so as to procure admission as a State. They want to hitch Wyoming on to Colorado, and think that they can then get into the Union. The water they allowed themselves to be destroyed.

The Owyhee *Avalanche* says of the South Mountain mining region: From the present indications, six furnaces, turning out thirty tons of bullion per day, may be expected in operation there early next Summer. In such an event, South Mountain will be the liveliest mining camp in the Territory, and will greatly promote the prosperity of Owyhee county. We predict a big rush there next Spring, and Silver City will immensely gain thereby. South Mountain is situated almost in the extreme southwestern corner of Owyhee County, within a few miles of the Oregon and Nevada lines, and not more than one hundred miles from the Central Pacific Railroad. Distance from Silver City, about twenty-five miles.

OREGON NOTES AND NEWS.

The Minnesota Legislature has eighteen Scandinavian members.

Missouri has 222,385 persons under age who can neither read nor write.

Oysters of fine quality, are now received at San Francisco from the bay of San Diego. They were planted there a year or two ago, and are doing well.

A man in Cincinnati is organizing a brass band of twenty women. His theory is, that if they learn only half as many "airs" as they put on, it will be a success.

A lawyer hung out his shingle in Gowanus, L. I., for two years, and then left, as he had only one case in all that time, and that was infantile ... rheumatism, and nearly killed him.

The Rumford medal for 1871 has been awarded to Joseph Harrison, Jr., of Philadel

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING FEBRUARY 23 1872

The June Election

Two years ago the average excess of the Democratic vote over the Republican in this State was less than five hundred No well-informed person believes that it is now in excess at all The Democratic majority in 1868 exceeded twelve hundred so that the change in favor of the Republicans in the two years from 1868 to 1870 was about seven hundred A smaller gain than this from 1870 to 1872 will give the State to the Republicans in the approaching election The total vote next June will be at least one thousand five hundred, and perhaps two thousand larger than it was in June 1870 and there is every reason to believe that the increased vote will show a Republican gain

It is evident to all close observers that Democratic discipline has considerably relaxed during the last two years This result from the nature of the political situation In the absence of definite ideas and purposes a party must lose its enthusiasm, find the rigor of its discipline shaken and forget to some extent that there is any reason for its continued existence That the Democratic party is now in a state of uncertainty and vacillation is obvious to all It proposes nothing to itself which it sees a reasonable hope of being able to accomplish its counsels are divided and it is drifting aimlessly It knows not whither It knows, however that its real desires are hopeless it is convinced that it cannot accomplish a single object which it has striven for during the last twelve years and is fully aware that it cannot reverse any of the great measures which have been carried over its opposition When it has seemed to make temporary head against the current of events it has soon discovered that its apparent success in reversing the onward flow was but as the eddy running against the stream

It is impossible for a party in such a situation to keep its forces compact and to summon them to their strongest effort When they know they cannot achieve the results they most desire and cannot decide on a common basis for future action, many of them will ask why their party organization should be kept up at all At this moment no Democrat knows what his party will do in the coming Presidential campaign He cannot imagine what its platform will be he does not know that any nomination will be made, and cannot but think it probable that his party will be called on to support some Republican of the Trumbull or Sumner school

In the coming election in our State there are very important prizes to gain, and Democratic politicians who are striving for them will leave no stone unturned Hence by the efforts of these politicians, who have a personal interest in the result but who are as hopeless as the masses of their party of a national triumph, or of reversing Republican measures, a warm contest will ensue There is a Congressman to elect, and a Legislature which will choose a Senator of the United States Besides those who are directly interested in, or aspiring to, these positions, there are many who want to secure a Legislature which will follow the example of the last one and create fat jobs for party favorites These are the prizes which the Democratic managers contend for In the hope of bearing them off they will make the greatest possible effort to rally the whole strength of their party It will not be a contest on their part for political principles, because they know that whatever the result may be in Oregon, their political principles can never triumph It will be a contest for position and spoil and gain. It may be considered certain that those Democratic managers who hope to profit by the result will make the best fight they can

Republicans should from this moment be energetic and vigilant It is high time to be at work The State is closely divided between the political parties, so closely that it is very nearly on an equipoise. An election is approaching which a few votes may decide, say rather, which a few votes *will* decide While we are finding reasons why the strength of our adversaries should diminish it is not wise to underrate their actual strength Above all, it is not wise to underrate the resources of the unscrupulous managers of the Democratic party in this State, who have shown so frequently that they will stick at no outrage by which their purposes may be fulfilled

Expense of the Police Force

In obedience to orders, the Portland *Police Gazette* makes a labored attempt to show that its proprietors are running the police force of the city at a very economical rate It parades again the figures of last year as to the cost of the institution and says that the "increased and increasing growth of the city makes more police force necessary for the present year;" hence the expense has increased from $10,324 33 to $15 400 It was only a little while ago that the *Herald* characterized a smaller proportional increase in the expenditures of the county as 'profligate and unwarranted and would not receive the the statement regarding the growth of the county as a reason for it But it has now ascertained this fact of growth, and alleges it as a reason why the expenses of the police force should be increased one third (according to its own showing) in a single year Is the city one third larger in 1872 than it was in 1871? It is but a few weeks since the *Herald* was mourning us that the growth of the city and unty was very moderate indeed But the *Police Gazette* now sees things differently

Our attention is called to an ordinance in our own columns providing an appropriation of $15 400 for the police for the current year and this is triumphantly cited to prove that it will cost no more But our neighbor ingeniously omitted the item of $3 000 for board of prisoners and $1 000 for guards and for expenses of jail A writer in the *Herald* not long ago showed what a swindle there is in this item of board of prisoners and asserted that two thirds of it was clear profit to the managers We notice that the bills presented to the Common Council at the last meeting for board of prisoners for January footed up $424 which would be at the yearly rate of $5 088 It is safe to say that at least $300 of the amount paid to the Chief for board of prisoners during January was clear profit to him Add expenses together and we find this result

Pay of Police	$1 400
Board of prisoners	3 000
Guard of prisoners and expenses of jail	1 000
Total..	$21 400

Last year fines and fees yielded $8,031 They may possibly yield $10 000 this year but that is not likely This will leave eleven or twelve thousand dollars to be drawn from the taxpayers Deduct board of prisoners with the Chief's profit and there will still be left over six hundred dollars to be made up by taxes against one third of this sum last year This is the splendid financial management of which the *Police Gazette* boasts but which the *Herald* before its transformation into the *Police Gazette* told us was something very like robbery

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DAVES TO FEB 21

EASTERN STATES

South Carolina Delegates to the Philadelphia Convention

NEW YORK Feb 21 —A Columbus South Carolina dispatch says

The election of delegates to the Philadelphia National Convention by the Republican State Convention which met there yesterday resulted in the choice of seven whites and seven colored men All with a single exception are (State) office holders The platform adopted endorses the Administration but remonstrates against Federal appointments to the State, which it says were made by the President through misrepresentations Senator Sawyer says that if these office holders are not removed, the delegates will probably vote against the re nomination of Grant

Kansas Republican Convention

LAWRENCE Feb 21 —The city is filled with delegates to the Republican State Convention which meet here to day Caucuses held last night indicate that the Convention will be unanimous for Grant

Reported Gold Discoveries

SIOUX CITY (Iowa) Feb 21 —Rumors have been in circulation for some time with regard to the discovery of gold in the Black Hills, on White Earth, near Spotted Tail's new reservation A gentleman of undoubted veracity a resident of Dakota, arrived from Lodge river, and says that large quantities of gold have actually been discovered in the bed of the creek a small stream flowing into White Earth river about two hundred miles above Fort Randall He brings several specimens of ore, unusually rich, and it is believed the mines will rival any yet worked in the country Several prominent frontiersmen have organized a company, and with the opening spring will carefully prospect the region White Earth river is in the vicinity of Big Horn river The Yellowstone Pacific Railroad expedition, organized at Cheyenne last season, is expected to find the precious metal

A Great Bridge Completed

COUNCIL BLUFFS (Iowa) Feb 21 —The last span of the railroad bridge across the Missouri river was completed yesterday afternoon A permanent trackway on the bridge will be laid to day, and it is the intention of the Union Pacific to commence crossing both freight and passenger trains to-morrow

Improvement of the Ohio River

CINCINNATI, Feb 21 —The River Improvement Convention is in session to day, discussing the improvement of navigation through the General Government. Delegates were in attendance from all the States bordering on the Ohio

Legislative Investigation

NEW YORK, Feb 21 —In charges against Judge Cardoza, which the Legislative Committee were investigating yesterday relative to alleged actions of law affecting habeas corpus in a case wherein Cardoza sent a child taken from a house of prostitution to the Catholic reformatory, and refused a hearing to a representative of the claimant therefor, Court officials were summoned to testify as to papers on file A number of Wall street brokers were called on to give evidence as to gold suits Cardoza and Barnard have counsel to represent them

New York News

NEW YORK, Feb 21 —Delegates to the National Labor Convention are instructed to vote for Wendell Phillips for President

O L Stewart, Republican, has been appointed Assistant District Attorney in place of young Tweed

The Tammany Society met last night and decided to take measures for reorganization and grand Sachem Schell was formally installed

On account of the absence of Judge Cardoza the Stokes case was adjourned to Monday next

Foster, St Clair's murderer, has been sentenced to be hung March 22d Prisoner's counsel will bring the case before the Appeals Court

There were thirty four bids for Government gold amounting to $6,259,000

Wm Wood managing editor of the Brooklyn *Eagle* died this morning.

Murder in Indiana

TERRE HAUTE, Feb 21 —Has Bensinger a German resident, was found dead in the woods near here yesterday, having been shot through the head Apparently he had been dead about a week

National Labor Convention

COLUMBUS, Ohio Feb 21 —The National Labor Reform Convention met in this city this morning and was called to order After appointing the usual committees the convention took a recess until 2 P M

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional

WASHINGTON, February 21 —Brooks of New Jersey supported the Government telegraph proposition, and spoke of the necessity of opening telegraphic communication between the Pacific States and Russia After further discussion the proposition was agreed to Various other amendments to the bill were offered and discussed, and the Committee rose and reported the bill to the House The vote on it and on the various amendments is to be taken on Friday next

The House adjourned to Friday

The Tariff bill, as reported from the Senate Finance Committee, does not abolish the duties on tea and coffee, but fixes them at ten and twelve cents a pound respectively This is disregarding the recent action of the House The duties on salt are also unaltered from those fixed by the bill before it was recommitted A general reduction of ten per cent in the tariff is adhered to Among the changes there is a considerable reduction on the duties on leather, and a large number of additional articles are added to the free list—being such as do not compete with American production After the first day of July next duties are to be reduced on cotton, wool, iron and steel metal (except pig iron and steel rails), leather ware, leather and India rubber

Miscellaneous Washington News

CHICAGO, Feb 21 —A Washington special says no effort will be made at present to negotiate a loan abroad and parties now in London representing the Treasury Department have been ordered home

The Presidents statement was to the amount that no dispatch had been received from England relative to the Geneva Conference There is much anxiety on the part of the Government officials to see the full text of Earl Granville's letter

The London Press on the Washington Treaty

NEW YORK Feb 21 —The London *Telegraph* of the 19th inst, says the Treaty of Washington as interpreted by Americans, is one of unconditional surrender, such as is extorted at the point of the victor's sword This is plain, natural manly ground for rejecting as intolerably absurb, the American construction Englland is unanimous in the rejection of the treaty in its American sense No section of the people are in favor of acceding to the demands of the United States

Charles Francis Adams arrived in the *Alps* to-day

Business will be suspended here to day.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

Spanish Affairs

PARIS Feb 21 —Sagasta has completed the formation of a new Ministry

Spain is disgusted with the ungovernableness of the Spanish people and urged his father, King Victor Emanuel of Italy to sanction his abdication

London Dispatches

LONDON Feb 21 —In the House of Commons to-day Disraeli gave notice of his intention to ask on Friday whether means had been taken to prevent collision between American and Canadian fishermen during the coming fishing season

The marriage of the Marquis of Bute to the daughter of Lord Edward George Howard, is announced to take place soon

The English press directory gives the number of journals of England at 14 560

Five hundred dollars worth of gun powder was seized in Cork yesterday by the authorities

The yacht *Guardian* will be sent to the Admiralty to receive the remains of Earl Mayo and convey them to England

A rumor prevails throughout London that Baron Heatherly will soon retire from the Lord Chancellorship of Great Britain and will be succeeded by Lord Romilly

MEXICO

The Insurrection

MATAMORAS Feb 20 —Eight thousand revolutionists attacked the city of San Luis Potosi on the 16th inst driving the Government forces within their barracks and cutting off reinforcements and supplies

A conducta with a million and a half of dollars reached the frontier near Comargo yesterday, guarded by 300 revolutionists. This is the first specie which has arrived at the commencement of the revolution

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21 —The brig *Polar Star* chartered by the Pacific Mail Steamship Company to go to Cocos Island and load pirate treasure for San Francisco is lying at Front street wharf, taking in supplies, and will sail Saturday

A number of residents of San Francisco will go to the Sandwich Islands for a pleasure trip by the *Montana*, which is advertised to sail on the 28th The fair for the round trip is fixed at $100

A Judge of Probate has recently been established in Montana Territory

Two thousand six hundred persons are employed in the shoe and leather business and manufacturing houses of San Francisco, and have signed a petition to Congress to leave the Presidio Reservation to the city of San Francisco for a park

Numerous private dispatches confirm the reported opening of the Union Pacific Railroad through its whole length

Arrived—Ship *Alethea* 176 days from New York merchandise to Dewitt, Little & Co Dutch brig *Sophia Catharina* from west coast of Mexico back Coast from Honolulu ship *Pacific* 179 days from Liverpool with merchandise to Dickson Duvall & Co

A dispatch to the Associated press from Honolulu, February 7th by the *Costa Rica*, says the election for representatives for 2 years is now going on The independent ticket is largely ahead The opposition to the straight Government ticket is polling very heavily The Government Ticket in the outside districts is ahead.

SAN FRANCISCO February 22 —About half past ten o'clock last night a Frenchman, supposed to have come recently from Oregon, shot himself through the left breast near the heart, inflicting a necessary fatal wound at his lodgings, at the Olympia lodging house corner of Clay and Kearny streets He was taken to the hospital in a dying condition A note addressed to Joe Muller Oregon House, left on a chair reads as follows

By the time that you receive this note I will know the mystery of the other world Good bye John! My last thoughts were of you EDWARD GRANIER

Mary Cochrane sues the Central Pacific Railroad Company and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company for $10,000 damages for injuries by being thrown from her carriage in Alameda county by a telegraph wire that hung so low that it caught the horses

Coming in—Bremen bark *Caroline* 111 days from Liverpool, with superchandise to Cross, Aud & Co

The rain fall during the last twenty four hours was 1 to 100, making a total for the season of 2 50 100

The bar at the entrance of the Golden Gate is tremendously rough this morning, and no vessels are entering or leaving port

No Stock Board to day, and no sales on street

It rained heavily the greater part of last night and toward morning a northwester set in, and for some hours the gale was exceedingly violent Wind still blowing, fresh from the northwest clear and cold

Business of all kinds is suspended and the city presents a gala appearance, the display of flags being more general than ever before on this anniversary Military are now meeting for a grand parade

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

SANTA ROSA Feb 21 —The murderers of Benson the Cloverdale stage robbers and H Levy, in Petaluma were arraigned and their cases set for trial this morning Lady Brown and A Andrews, alias Bigfoot, for the murder of Benson, pleaded guilty of murder in the second degree, and will be sentenced next Monday The case of B Edwards for the murder of Long is now on trial

NEVADA

EUREKA Nov 21 —Yesterday a man with small pox broke out on his face went into a saloon sat down among a crowd unconscious of his disease and walked to the next house alone There are now thirty cases in town with many doubtful which may develop the disease

UTAH

BYRON Feb 21 —There were six passenger trains passed here bound West this morning The first left at 3 30 P M others following closely There will also be four freight trains and a passenger out to night

SALT LAKE Feb 21 —In the Convention to day, Judge Hayden late of Nevada, made a powerful speech in answer to Fitch, on the admission of Utah, wanting golden opinions from almost everybody, and much to the disgust of Fitch He is entirely demolished The slanders of Fitch on Judge McKean and Gov Woods, declaring his remarks against those officers and the Government amounted to the worst kind and told the Mormons unless they had a revelation to abandon polygamy, or if they consented to sacrifice the plural system for the sake of state, the world would not believe their sincerity

BY STATE TELEGRAPH

The State Temperance Convention

SALEM Feb 22 —The State Temperance Convention is very large and enthusiastic filling Hood's Opera House Plans are being discussed to secure the passage of a very reasonable and effective temperance law

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21 —Flour—The stock of Oregon increase 10 000 bbls during the week Some cut side lots can be bought at $5 25 for superfine extra, $6 choice extra, $6 75

Wheat—1 200 sks coast sold yesterday at $2 35 @ 2 40 sks choice bay $2 25 2 000 sks choice $2 22½

Barley—Range of market $1 45@1 60

Potatoes—Range 60@85c

Horses—Yellow $1 55@1 75 White $2 15@2 20

Corn Meal—2½@3c

Rye—$2 35

Buckwheat—$2 45

Hops—Stock much reduced nominal at 4@6c

Feed—Hay—$15@22 Bran—$23 Middlings—$32 50

Oil Cake Meal—$40 ₱ ton

Mules—19@20c salted 8@8½c

Tallow—8½@9½c 6 000 lbs choice, 9½c

A second article on our claims upon Great Britain under the Treaty of Washington appears in the *Herald* That paper hopes that our Government will not press its 'shadowy and dubious claims Thinks that if war should grow out of the controversy we should get the worst of it that we might, indeed, cope with Great Britain on land but in a maritime war we should be at her mercy and fervently expresses a hope that our Government will not pursue the 'blind reckless, and unpardonably foolish policy' of insisting on its demands How changed this tone from that of the *Herald*, some time ago Then our contemporary was going to send over a force to expel the British from San Juan Island and if the act was resented to kick them out of all British Columbia If war should ensue we would whip Great Britain in ninety days we would clip the claws, bang the head and twist the tail of the British Lion and make him cry with anguish Seriously, it seems as if the Democratic press, with its fatality always to be wrong were now going to the sides virtually with Great Britain as it did with the fomentors and conductors of the great rebellion

HARKARBEE CURE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE GUADALOUPE MINE

THE GUADALOUPE GOLD AND SILVER MINING CO

DRAMATIC HISTORY—Full time Limited to 1871 The powerful and popular Drama entitled THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE 7th OF JULY or THE UNKNOWN REMEDY and after fatal failure of the Latter and Former to restore to Health Strength Hope and Manhood for Twenty Years and the Miraculous Cure of the UNKNOWN REMEDY after a disease of long standing in so short a time is very remarkable

Another and equally Fine Drama now in the Press entitled THE UNKNOWN REMEDY During the time I was sick and for some months after getting well I gained fifteen (15) pounds in weight for getting this information free to useful in this, there affect I was to try the UNKNOWN REMEDY

I remain very truly yours

JAMES P BROWN

Superintendent Guadaloupe Mine

fe21tf

Notices under the head Births Marriages and Deaths will be charged at the rate of 25 cents per line for each insertion but not less than 50 cents for a single notice

MARRIED

In the Baptist Church Amity, Yamhill county Feb 20th 1872 by Rev Geo C Chandler MF Jesse H Jones of Marion county and Miss Julia Bolton of Polk county

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted

A NURSE WHO THOROUGHLY UNDERSTANDS the care of children Liberal wages will be paid Apply corner D and First streets fe23d1t

NEW TO-DAY.

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT.

Nos. 27 and 29 First St

ON HAND AND FOR SALE AT REASONABLE RATES the largest and most complete assortment of STEAM FITTINGS north of San Francisco, comprising, Brasings Nipples, Union Couplings, Tees, Quarter and Eastern Bends Globe Angle and Check Valves Air Gauge and Service Cocks and all kinds of Brass Work for Steam Water and Gas

Plumbing Gas and Steam Fitting executed promptly and in a workmanlike manner

All sizes Wrought Iron Pipe from 1 inch to 6 inch inclusive also Galvanized Pipe and Lead Pipe all sizes

EARTHEN DRAW PIPES

Gas Chandeliers Brackets Pendants Portable Stands Ladies &c fe23d1f C H MYERS

You are Cordially Invited to Visit

GILL & STEEL'S

MUSIC & ART GALLERY!

No. 77 FIRST St, Dekum Block,

WHERE MAY BE SEEN THE FINEST DISPLAY OF

PIANOS, ORGANS, FINE CHROMOS, ENGRAVINGS

EVER OFFERED FOR SALE IN THIS CITY

Pianos and Organs for Rent or for Sale on Installments

PICTURE FRAMES OF ALL KINDS MADE TO ORDER GILL & STEEL fe23d1f

Ordinance No 1140.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE PREVENTION OF FIRES AND THE PROTECTION OF PROPERTY endangered thereby

The City of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1 That the whole of Blocks number one (1) fifteen (15) sixteen (16) thirty (30) thirty one (31) forty one (41) twenty nine (29) twenty four (24) thirty three (33) thirty four (34) twenty seven (27) twenty six (26) forty (40) thirty nine (39) one (1) two (2) three (3) four (4) five (5) six (6) and also the west one half of Blocks numbered seventy three (73) seventy four (74) seventy five (75) seventy six (76) seventy seven (77) seventy eight (78) seventy nine (79) eighty (80) eighty one (81) O S N Co's Block and Central Block all in the city of Portland, be and hereby are declared within the fire limits of said city

Section 2 All buildings hereafter erected within the said fire limits shall have their outside walls and party walls made of brick stone or other incombustible material and such outside walls and party walls shall extend from the foundation to the top and through the roof of said buildings and the roof shall be covered with tin or some other incombustible material and the walls shall be so constructed as to separate all wood work, throughout and completely of the interior and exterior of such building from all and every part of the interior and exterior of any adjoining building The term building as used in this section shall not include privies

Section 3 All repairs to buildings constructed of brick, stone or other incombustible material shall be made to conform to this ordinance

Section 4 No wooden building within the said fire limits shall be altered or changed without the written permission of the Chief Engineer and Committee on Fire and Water, which permit shall specify fully the alteration or change required, and no such permit shall be given if any increase will be made by the proposed change or alteration in the size of any wooden building within the said fire limits A copy of each of such permits shall be kept in the office of the Secretary of the Fire Department

Section 5 No building within said fire limits shall be removed except to a portion of the same lot on which it may then stood to make room for more permanent improvement, or to a point outside the fire limits

Section 6 Whenever any building shall be by any means so much injured as to be in the judgment of the Chief Engineer and the Committee on Fire and Water a dangerous nuisance, or when any wooden building within the fire limits shall in the judgment of the Chief Engineer and Committee on Fire and Water be destroyed by fire to the extent of one-half or more of its actual value the Chief Engineer shall immediately cause to be served upon the owner or person having control thereof a notice requiring such person to remove the same forthwith, and the person receiving such notice, shall within ten days after receiving the same, comply with the requirements thereof

Section 7 Any person or persons violating any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction thereof before the Police Court shall be punished by a fine of not less than ten (10) nor more than one hundred (100) dollars, and each day of maintaining or continuing such violation shall be deemed a separate offence

Section 8 The Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, the Assistant Engineers and the Secretary of the Fire Department are required to see that the provisions of this Ordinance are enforced, and to make complaints in the Police Court for violations thereof

Passed the Common Council February 21 1872

W S CALDWELL Auditor and Clerk

Approved February 22 1872

J B CONGLE President of the Common Council and Acting Mayor

fe23d3t

OREGON FOR SALE.

THE RIGHT TO USE THE

MEDICINAL OXYGEN

CAN BE PURCHASED FOR OREGON EITHER IN TOWN or COUNTY right, or for the WHOLE STATE

TO PHYSICIANS or others there is thus offered an opportunity to easily

Acquire a Fortune!

FOR THE

MEDICINAL OXYGEN

Has been recognized as

The Most Wonderful Curative Agent

of the age in the treatment of

CHRONIC DISEASES,

and especially in all troubles of the

Respiratory Organs.

Apply to the Agent

S HENRY

712 Montgomery Street San Francisco Cal

fe20d3m

GILL & STEEL,

75 FIRST ST. Room formerly occupied by W T Shanahan

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS.

WE INVITE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO OUR Extensive stock of

School and Miscellaneous Books, BLANK BOOKS, STAPLE & FANCY STATIONERY, &c

JUST RECEIVED a Large Assortment of NEW BOOKS from Leading English and American Publishers

All our stock is from Manufacturers and Publishers direct and we do not propose to be UNDERSOLD by any dealer GILL & STEEL fe2 d1f

Three doors above Ladd & Tilton's Bank

THE NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF BOSTON.

INCORPORATED IN 1835

AND IS THEREFORE THE OLDEST LIFE INSURANCE Company in the United States Its Cash Assets are $10 000 000 offering, as liberal indemnity to the insured as any reliable company in the world Its policies are fully vested and entirely free from restrictions as to travel residence or occupation Manuel notes Not a dollar of interest due or accrued Its dividends are declared annually and paid in cash or applied to the reduction of premium or increase of insurance as the insured may elect

WALLACE EVERSON.

GENERAL AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST Office N E Cor Clay and Sansome Sts San Francisco

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,

SUPERINTENDENT OF AGENCIES

Office—8 Front St Central Block Portland

Call and see Him and get a Circular Applicants can give the needed other information by letter through the Post Office

G G RIDER, Local Agent 93 Front Street Portland

CAPT L S SCOTT, Local Agent Salem Oregon

fe20d1m2w

EXTRA CHOICE NO 1 MACKEREL,

By Rail Direct,

PUT UP ESPECIALLY FOR THIS MARKET—IN 10 lb kits quarters and kits For sale by

J McCRAKEN & CO

fe21dlw1t

CRYSTALLINE!

HUNNEWELL'S KEROSENE OIL OF THE ABOVE brand direct from the Refinery It is the safest brand in market and its superior quality is well known For sale by the Agents

J McCRAKEN & CO

fe22dawlm

Amusements.

Oro Fino Theater.

GEO B WALKER Manager

Front and Stage Manager GEO F BIRD

THURSDAY EVENING, FEB. 22, 1872,

The Great Sensation Drama of the

LANCASHIRE LASS!

Or A Party by the Name of Johnson!

Patsy Ryall Adam Johnson G B WALLIS

Rosedale Matinee Saturday at 2 P M

Private Boxes per Season—MASSANILLO

ADMISSION—Dress Circle $1 Gallery 50 cents Box Office open from 9½ A M to 4 P M where Seats can be secured without extra charge

CARDINELLI'S

Dancing Academy.

Front street between Yamhill and Taylor

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S CLASS MONDAY and Thursday evenings Children's Class Saturday from 10 A M to 1 30 P M Private lessons given by Signor Saturday evenings

d14tf

THE SKATING RINK

AT THE

PAVILION on Fourth St, bet. Pine & Ash

PORTLAND OREGON

Skating Every Morning from 10 to 12 o'clock and Afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock and Tuesday Thursday and Saturday Evenings from 7 to 9½ o'clock when there will be Ladies' Skating Only

Leadership of John A Cordes

ADMISSION TWENTY FIVE CENTS

Tickets for Morning and Afternoon admission can be purchased by the package at $1 00 for dozen and for Evening admission at $1 50 per dozen

Use of SKATES 25 Cents

At these prices the RINK is cheap and desirable place of resort and all classes are invited to indulge in this pleasant and healthful exercise d1w1tf

MUSIC! MUSIC!

LATEST MUSIC FURNISHED FOR

BALLS, PARTIES AND DANCES!

Order can be left at the Washington Hotel and at the Skating Rink JOHN A CORDES

fe23tf Leader Portland City Band

JANION & RHODES

No. 10 Front St.,

OFFER FOR SALE

EX "SAMARACOUTA" AND OTHER

LATE ARRIVALS!

Dunvallo's Irish Whisky, in cases

Stewart's Scotch Whisky, in cases and casks;

Hennessey, Martel & Otard Pale Brandy in ½-casks

Fine Sherry and Port Wines in cases and ½ casks

Jamaica Rum in ½ casks

H Piper & Co., B. & E, Perrier and Guinart's Champagne, in pints and quarts

Blood, Wolfe & Co's Ale & Porter, pts & qts

Guinness' Dublin Stout, in pints and quarts

Ind Coope & Co's Pale Ale, in quarts

ALSO

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

ENGLISH PICKLES, SAUCES, SALAD OILS, MUSTARD, Etc Etc.

ALSO

ENAMELLED and TINNED SAUCE-PANS

GALVANIZED IRON BUCKETS

SHEET ZINC, Nos 8 9 and 10

GLASS TUMBLERS

FIRE BRICK,

ROMAN CEMENT

BEST WASHED WHITING

HILL, EVANS & CO'S CELEBRATED MALT VINEGAR

ALSO

Dutch Carpet,

Grain Sacks,

Seaming Twine,

Table Oil Cloths

Etc Etc, Etc Etc

Salt! Salt! Salt

LIVERPOOL SALT IN 100-LB BAGS.

For Sale by

JANION & RHODES,

jl20tf No 10 Front Street

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD

MY ENTIRE STOCK OF

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, Chromos, Fine Engravings, Picture Frames, Mouldings, &c,

TO

MESSRS. GILL & STEEL,

OF THIS CITY WHO WILL CONTINUE THE BUSINESS at No 77 First St (Dekum's Building) Thanking the public for the liberal patronage that has been bestowed upon me I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same Persons knowing themselves indebted to me will please call and settle their accounts

Portland Jan 6, 1872 fe6dtf W T SHANAHAN

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

CATHOLIC SENTINEL!

The only Catholic Journal in the Northern Coast

Price of Subscription:

Delivered in Portland $2 00 By Mail $2 00

BUSINESS MEN WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADvantage to advertise in this paper having now a large and rapidly increasing circulation in all the towns in Oregon and new counties of Oregon and the Territories It is expected will be received by the Catholic clergy elsewhere and by special agents For further particulars address

H L HERMAN

Publisher and Proprietor

PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL JOB PRINTING done at this office fe21d30t

The Attention of the Public is called to the following:

KOSHLAND BROS.,

No. 103 First St,

ARE RECEIVING FOR CLOSING OUT THEIR RETAIL stock at the low prices now offered for sale at SAN FRANCISCO COST for the next Sixty Days Store to Rent Fixtures for sale at our office

We have Offices to Rent Pay Taxes and Pay Taxes Search Titles Collect Rents Make Deeds Negotiate Loans Take Charge of Property and attend to Real Estate business generally

fe1 1tf KOSHLAND BROS

Notice to Tax Payers.

THE TAX PAYERS OF PORTLAND AND MULTnomah county will bear in mind that their State and County taxes are now due and must be paid

fe20 1tf OKO V JAMES Sheriff and Tax Collector Multnomah Co.

February 21, 1872

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE

CATHOLIC SENTINEL!

The only Catholic Journal in the Northern Coast

Price of Subscription:

Delivered in Portland $2 00 By Mail $2 00

BUSINESS MEN WILL FIND IT TO THEIR ADvantage to advertise in this paper having now a large and rapidly increasing circulation in all the towns in Oregon and new counties of Oregon and the Territories It is expected will be received by the Catholic clergy elsewhere and by special agents For further particulars address

H L HERMAN

Publisher and Proprietor

PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL JOB PRINTING done at this office fe21d30t

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

IDAHO,

FRED HOLLES Commander

Will leave Portland wharf at 8 o'clock Company's Wharf at foot of First Street for the above port

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 29 1872,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets

GEO W WEIDLER Agent

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO'S Steamer

CAPT JOHN HAYES Commander

Will leave for their Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above ports

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 29, 1872

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner of F and Front Streets

GEO W WEIDLER Agent

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the United States Mail

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamer

CAPT "GUSSIE TELFAIR"

T J ANGIER Commander

Will leave Portland Wharf and Dock Company Wharf at foot of First Street for the above ports

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 29 1872,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets

GEO W WEIDLER Agent

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE

OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS,

Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage to Liverpool (gold)	$75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency)	30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York

Cabin (gold)	$75 00
Steerage (currency)	34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN J BALLEY Agent 15 Broadway New York or GEO W WEIDLER Corner F and Front Sts Portland Oregon

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY!

OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED IN 1803

Capital Stock Subscribed	$8,000 000 00
do do Paid up	3,000,000 00
Total Cash Assets	6,212,555 48
Deposit in Oregon	50,000 00

INCREASE IN ASSETS.

From January 1st to October 31st 1871, after Paying all Losses, including those at Chicago,

$496,510 40!

THIS COMPANY'S BUSINESS IS DEVOTED EXclusively to Fire Insurance and it is the ONLY ENGLISH COMPANY represented in America, doing a FIRE INSURANCE business with an ample Capital and large Accumulated funds not liable for Life or Marine Losses.

FARNHAM, HALL & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast 439 California Street, San Francisco

HEWETT, FLOWERDEW & CO., General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

fe dlm

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Capital.... $1,000,000

JOHN H REDINGTON President

GEO H HOWARD Vice President

CHAS R STORY Secretary

N B SCOTT Marine Secretary

H H BIGELOW General Manager

DIRECTORS:

Oregon Branch

PORTLAND I Wasserman C H Lewis B Goldsmith, D Machado Lloyd Brooke

SALEM L F Grover

ALBANY J R Crawford

DALLES D P French

LEWISTON J Loewenberg

HAMILTON BOYD, Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

d1tf2w

BURDETT

ORGANS

ARE THE FINEST BEST AND CHEAPEST REED ORGAN in the world and as every Organ is sent in the world that has seen and tried them will testify Send for New Price List and what is better still call and see and hear them

BURDETT

SOLE AGENT FOR THE STATE, AT

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!

ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE,

fe PORTLAND OREGON dtf

PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL,

Real Estate Agents,

No. 90 Front Street,

Between Alder and Washington Sts.

PORTLAND OREGON

HAVE FOR SALE CITY AND COUNTRY PROPERTY in all parts and at prices to suit purchasers CITY LOTS from $100 to $10,000 FARMING LANDS from $2 50 to $10 per acre 160 Acre Tract of Land 2 miles from Portland $30 per acre If you wish to Buy or Rent Houses or Farms call at our office

We have Offices for Rent and Pay Taxes Search Titles Collect Rents Make Deeds Negotiate Loans Take Charge of Property and attend to Real Estate business generally

fe1 1tf PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL

NOTICE.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD.

NO BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR SHIPment until further notice

F P ROGERS General Freight and Passenger Agent

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Sts

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

aug16 A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL HORSE SHOES FILES RASPS SAWS HORSE'S FRY PANS SHEET IRON, &c Large assortment of GROCERIES

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale

of

BOOTS, SHOES, LADIES' GAITERS,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom,

ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 24,

At 10 o'clock A M

BOOTS,

5 cases	GENTS FINE CALF DRESS BOOTS
7	BOYS
10	MEN'S HIP
11	GENTS O S BOOTS
6	P Q CALF
10	L L D S CALF

ALSO

60 pairs	MEN'S BROGANS
60	BOYS SHOES

ALSO

48	LADIES BAL GAITERS
48	MISSES
36	LADIES CONGRESS GAITERS
28	MISSES
40	LADIES P L T L
36	MISSES
48	WOMEN'S BUSKINS

ALSO,

GROCERIES

50 chests JAPAN TEA

100 bxs SOAP

100 bxs WASHING POWDER,

60 bxs SAPONIA,

25 M bbls MACKEREL,

100 bbls CODFISH,

ALSO

100 cases GROUND PEPPER;

50 cases GINGER

50 cases MUSTARD,

75 cases P

...ru and Commission.

...B. RICHARDSON,
...CTIONEER
...of Front and Oak Streets.

...CTION SALES
...TATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
...CHANDISE AND HORSES

...—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...Private Sale.
...REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
...QUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
...ORS, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
...RY-PANS, SHEET IRON &c. &c.
...tisement of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...lar and Paremptory Sale
OF

...SHOES, LADIES' GAITERS,
...AL MERCHANDISE, &C.

...sell at my Auction Salesroom,
...DAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1872
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
BOOTS.
...TS' FINE CALF DRESS BOOTS;
...'S KIP "
...TS' G. I. BOOTS;
...S. CALF "
...D. S. CALF "
ALSO.
...'S BROGANS;
...S' SHOES;
ALSO,
...TS' BAL. GAITERS;
...' CONGRESS GAITERS;
...TS' P. L. T. L. "
...TS' BUSKINS
ALSO,
...ROCERIES,
...JAPAN TEA;
...SOAP;
...WASHING POWDER;
...SAPONIA;
...black MACKEREL;
...COD FISH;
ALSO:
...GROUND PEPPER;
...GINGER "
...MUSTARD;
...PIE FRUIT;
...PEACHES;
...E. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

...portant Sale
OF
...ble Real Estate.
...AT THE COURT-HOUSE DOOR, ON
...ESDAY, FEB. 24TH,
At 2 o'clock P. M.,
...ON (1) IN BLOCK 116—situated on
...Front and Clay Sts., together with
...O-STORY DWELLING HOUSE,
...and good well water on
...THE GLISAN,
...of Thomas Glisan, dec'd.
...E. RICHARDSON, Auctr.

...HT OF WAY OF THE UNION PACIFIC
...ad Co. ... Agent Salt Lake City, Utah Ter.
...Agent Ogden, U. T. ... Agent Laramie, W. T.
...Agent Cheyenne, W. T. ... Agent Omaha, Neb.
...Agent Council Bluffs, Iowa.
...Agent Chicago, Ill. ... Agent Boston, Mass.
...Agent New York City.
...Agent Sacramento, Cal. ... Agent San Francisco, Cal.
...Agent Portland, Oregon.
...Agent Victoria, V. I. ... Agent Nanaimo, V. I.
...Agent Port Townsend, W. T.
...Agent Olympia, W. T.
...Agent Steilacoom, W. T.
...Agent Seattle, W. T.
...Agent Walla Walla, W. T.
...Agent Lewiston, Idaho.
...Agent Boise City, Idaho.
...Agent Virginia City, Montana.
...Agent Helena, Montana.
...Agent Deer Lodge, Montana.
...Agent Bozeman, Montana.
...Agent Fort Benton, Montana.
...Agent Fort Hall, Idaho.
...Agent Silver City, Idaho.
...Agent Carson City, Nevada.
...Agent Austin, Nevada.
...Agent Elko, Nevada.
...Agent Winnemucca, Nevada.
...Agent Humboldt, Nevada.
...Agent Reno, Nevada.
...Agent Wadsworth, Nevada.
...Agent Virginia City, Nevada.
...Agent Gold Hill, Nevada.
...Agent Dayton, Nevada.
...Agent Aurora, Nevada.
...Agent Bodie, Nevada.
...Agent Monitor, Nevada.
...Agent Hamilton, Nevada.
...Agent Ely, Nevada.
...Agent Pioche, Nevada.
...Agent Panaca, Nevada.
...Agent Meadow Valley, Nevada.
...Agent Hot Springs, Nevada.
...Agent Pahranagat, Nevada.
...Agent Camp Mohave, Arizona.
...Agent Prescott, Arizona.
...Agent Tucson, Arizona.
...Agent Yuma, Arizona.
...Agent Los Angeles, Cal.
...Agent San Diego, Cal.
...Agent Santa Barbara, Cal.
...Agent San Luis Obispo, Cal.
...Agent Monterey, Cal.
...Agent Salinas City, Cal.
...Agent Gilroy, Cal.
...Agent San Jose, Cal.
...Agent Stockton, Cal.
...Agent Marysville, Cal.
...Agent Oroville, Cal.
...Agent Red Bluff, Cal.
...Agent Shasta, Cal.
...Agent Yreka, Cal.
...Agent Jacksonville, Oregon.
...Agent Roseburg, Oregon.
...Agent Eugene City, Oregon.
...Agent Albany, Oregon.
...Agent Salem, Oregon.
...Agent Oregon City, Oregon.
...Agent Dallas, Oregon.
...Agent Lafayette, Oregon.
...Agent McMinnville, Oregon.
...Agent Hillsboro, Oregon.
...Agent Forest Grove, Oregon.
...Agent Astoria, Oregon.
...Agent Tillamook, Oregon.
...Agent Cape Lookout, Oregon.
...Agent Cape Foulweather, Oregon.
...Agent Yaquina Bay, Oregon.
...Agent Umpqua River, Oregon.
...Agent Coos Bay, Oregon.
...Agent Port Orford, Oregon.
...Agent Crescent City, Cal.
...Agent Trinidad, Cal.
...Agent Humboldt Bay, Cal.
...Agent Mendocino City, Cal.
...Agent Bodega, Cal.
...Agent Point Reyes, Cal.
...Agent Tomales, Cal.
...Agent Petaluma, Cal.
...Agent Santa Rosa, Cal.
...Agent Napa City, Cal.
...Agent Benicia, Cal.
...Agent Martinez, Cal.
...Agent Vallejo, Cal.
...Agent Sacramento, Cal.
...Agent Folsom, Cal.
...Agent Auburn, Cal.
...Agent Colfax, Cal.
...Agent Nevada City, Cal.
...Agent Marysville, Cal.
...Agent Oroville, Cal.
...Agent Red Bluff, Cal.
...Agent Shasta, Cal.
...Agent Yreka, Cal.
...Agent Jacksonville, Oregon.
...Agent Roseburg, Oregon.
...Agent Eugene City, Oregon.
...Agent Albany, Oregon.
...Agent Salem, Oregon.
...Agent Oregon City, Oregon.
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...Agent Hillsboro, Oregon.
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...Agent Napa City, Cal.
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...Agent Martinez, Cal.
...Agent Vallejo, Cal.
...Agent Sacramento, Cal.
...Agent Folsom, Cal.
...Agent Auburn, Cal.
...Agent Colfax, Cal.
...Agent Nevada City, Cal.

...K NOTICE PASSENGERS WILL
BOATS.
...At
...ransportation Company's
Wharf,
...ront of A street,
...2 O'clock,
...s Cars at OREGON CITY for all
...points South.
...nnection with boat for DAYTON,
E. P. ROGERS,
...ral Freight and Passenger Agent.

...TORE---DOWN TOWN.
...IGNED HAVE OPENED A
...ail Drug and Dispensing
...ABLISHMENT
...EGANT BUILDING,
..., Cor. Ash Street,
...ASHORTING
...w Market Building,
...CONTINUED THOSE BRANCHES
...the Store on Front street, our
...referred to the new Store, and
...it their patronage. This Store
...eatly to meet the wants of the
...rably situated for the convenience
...ther part of the city.
SMITH & DAVIS.

...FRIDACH,
...NERY & DRY GOODS
...TORE,
...First Street,
...'S BUILDING. dtf

...PH MAG. FINISH
...and Storage
...MERCHANT,
...St. (Commercial Block),
...FLAVEL.

...HIDDLEMAN, Auctioneer.
...Tuesday and Friday.

...TORAGE
...can be had of the
...g No. 8 Front street,
...AL BLOCK, PORTLAND.

...TOR & GE ON HA...
...of Ware ... of
JOSEPH MEDBURY & WIFE,
... Front Street,
...al Block, Portl...

...nfic watches!
...AL WATCH CO., OF ELGIN, ILL.
...ecures in the ...ing to their patron...
...ge and "18 dr.," that they have now
...ket, manufactured expressly for this
...y are the trade marks:
...H, Jewelled, adjusted to heat and
...three plates.
...ATCH" Has 16,000 beats an hour,
...antest pivots, and all perfected
...ork.
...WATCH—A medium priced, strong
...Watch.
...LADY—For handsomest and best
...ve in the market.
...Improvements not found in
...are ... ...ally adapted for the use of
...n, Miners, Farmers, and all other
...ing and ... out running Watches.

...L. STONE,
...Front St.,
...GENT FOR THE
...HAM,
...IN,
...D and
...JACOT
WATCHES!
...roductions and imports of the
...A JEWELRY CO.,
...AN FRANCISCO. ...tf

...D CALIFORNIA R. R.

...K NOTICE PASSENGERS WILL
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...TORE,
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...'S BUILDING. dtf

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 23, 1872.

CITY.

WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY OBSERVANCES.—There were many flags flying yesterday, on shore and on steamers and vessels, in honor of the anniversary of Washington's birthday. The 2d Brigade of Oregon Militia had a parade, and a review by Brig. Gen. O. F. Bell and staff. The Washington Guard and the Emmet Guard were the only companies out, the Montgomery Guard failing to receive their uniforms in time. Each company turned out 32 men rank and file. They made a good appearance, and we hear the parade universally well spoken of. After the parade, the Washington Guard with a number of invited guests, including Gen. Bell and staff, took lunch at the Cosmopolitan Hotel. Before leaving the table several gentlemen were called upon for [illegible] and, brief but pertinent and happy responses were made. The Emmet Guard, after the dismissal of the parade, retired at once to their armory, where the company was put through the drill for a prize offered by Gen. Ball—a neat and costly gold Grecian Cross, appropriately inscribed. It was won by the 1st Sergeant of the Company—H. N. Green—Captains Sears and Stratton of the General's staff, and McGraw of the Montgomery Guard, acting as judges. In the evening the Washington Guard further celebrated the day with their tenth annual ball which was one of the largest and most elegant and enjoyable affairs of the entire season. The Company, which is celebrated for its excellent management of its really excellent parties, on this occasion excelled even itself. From 10 to 11 A. M. of the evening was devoted to the prize quadrille heretofore announced. The company exhibited admirable drill, especially in marching. The committee to award the prizes, Maj. Walker, U. S. A., Capt. Catlin, a retired officer U. S. A., and Lieutenant Anderson, U. S. A.—expressed themselves as exceedingly gratified with the precision with which all orders were executed and paid the men a very high and well [illegible] compliment. After a trial of nearly an hour, the prizes were awarded as follows: First [illegible] a gold medal from the company, [illegible]'s decoration, a gold Maltese [illegible] Zimmerman, Second Sergeant; [illegible] a beautiful silver medal, to Al. [illegible] Sergeant; and third prize, a silver [illegible], to J. F. Rankin, Corporal. The award of the prizes was generously greeted with [illegible] applause by the rest of the company.

HUSBAND.—Wednesday evening an ordinance to levy a one-mill tax for expenses of police force was indefinitely postponed on the motion of Mr. Hallock. Now comes the *Bulletin*, and, under the head of "Self-Sustaining," says: "Mr. Hallock, who is a Police Commissioner, and consequently an authority on the subject, said he was of the opinion that it would not be necessary to levy such a tax. The revenue from fines and fees, derived from the Police Court, would go far in paying the expenses of the police force, and he was not in favor of collecting from the people any more money than was actually necessary, and he would, therefore, move that the ordinance be indefinitely postponed." The inference would naturally be drawn from the above quotation is that the Police is self-sustaining and that it is not necessary to raise any money by taxation to pay police expenses. The fact about the matter is that Mr. Hallock said in substance that there was some surplus of last year's appropriation; that there would be some money from fines, etc., in the Police court; that less than a one-mill tax would probably supply the amount necessary for the expenses of the Police force, but the precise sum needed could not be known till the end of the year; that it might be a large sum or a small one; that he preferred to levy whatever sum should be needed out of the general fund, would probably provide enough to meet all police purposes not otherwise provided for; and that if this ordinance (special tax for police purposes) was indefinitely postponed, he would move to strike the rate in the general tax ordinance. The motion to indefinitely postpone prevailed, and subsequently, on motion of Mr. Hallock, the tax ordinance was taken up, and the rate of the levy was increased from 4½ mills to 5 mills. This was a nice little piece of demagogueing on the part of Mr. Hallock to create the impression that the people are not taxed to support the Police; and the extract above quoted from the *Bulletin* is calculated, whether so intended or not, to assist Mr. Hallock's effort at hoodwinking the people. Let us ask, in reply to all the humbug and manœuvering of the Police force, is to cost nothing, why is $15,400 appropriated to pay the Police? And why was the rate of levy in the [illegible] raised to 5 mills?

BILL A PUZZLE.—Some time ago the *New York* [illegible] found a piece of old coin in the State [illegible] at Salem, on which appeared the letters "K. M. T. R. C. S.," and calling them "cabalistic," appealed to the oldest inhabitants for information as to what they meant. Somebody responded the editress to one authority, which she duly consulted, being rewarded therefor with the information that "One of the last acts of the Provisional Government had been to authorize the [illegible] arraying and coining of gold—an act which was rendered necessary by the great scarcity of dust in circulation and the influx of the Mexican South American coins. An association of [illegible] men taking the matter in hand, bore all the [illegible] of the dies, machinery and labor, and [illegible] ten thousand dollars the summer of 1849. They succeeded in raising the price of dust from [illegible] to sixteen dollars an ounce, and stopping the issue of South American coins. An association who thus conferred a great benefit on [illegible] were Kilbourne, Magruder, Rector, Couch and Smith." So the *New Northwest* "got away" with the letters K. M. R. C. and S., but the P. still remained as cabalistic as ever. To make the matter more vexing the editress found, also, in another place on the coin the letters A. W., and she persists in wanting "to know, you know," what *they* mean. We suggest as the solution to this last cabalistic puzzle that the letters might have stood for "Ancient Webfoot," just as well as for anything else, though we have not the least idea whether that is their real original significance.

THE COPPER THAT MITCHELL BOUGHT.—It turns out that the "damnition cold, damp, disagreeable body"—that Mitchell, the green grocer, bought at the "old horse sale," was originally a white man and no Chinaman or Indian. It was more particularly examined yesterday, and it was found to have red hair, which sufficiently attests its Anglo-Saxon derivation. Of course this discovery but intensifies the mystery, and questions are asked in a sensational sort of way, "Who was it?" "Who sent it?" "Where from?" "To whom?" "How did it get lost?" etc., etc. One has a "diabolical murder" another thinks an investigation called for; others worry themselves with theories, and still others amuse themselves with the many stories afloat; but all are more or less interested in what may be called "our ghastly mystery."

MAKING PROGRESS.—The following dispatch was received yesterday, dated Ogden, February 22, 1872:

After a siege of twenty-two days from New York, we arrived here this morning. All very well. Leave immediately for San Francisco. My regards to all inquiring friends.

[Signed] J. H. MITCHELL.

Mr. Mitchell will therefore arrive at San Francisco in time to take the steamer *Idaho*, to-morrow, for home. His friends will be glad to hear that he is finally rescued from the snow-banks.

THE COLUMBIA RIVER.—Through the politeness of the O. S. N. Co., we have the following dispatch, dated Umatilla, yesterday, 4 o'clock, P. M.: "River has been rising here fast since Sunday. Think it has risen about six feet from low water mark, and still coming. Wind blowing a gale up stream. Thermometer 45°." A dispatch from the Dalles reports a similar rise in the river at that place. The present stage of the [illegible] is almost unprecedented at this season of the year.

FIRE LIMITS.—The ordinance prescribing fire limits, which was adopted Wednesday evening as a substitute for the original ordinance, constitutes the following blocks and parts of blocks, the limits within which wooden buildings cannot hereafter be erected: Blocks 14, 15, 16, 38, 41, 29, 28, 35, 34, 27, 26, 40, 39, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, the west half of blocks 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, the O. S. N. Co.'s block, and "Central block."

RATHER A LEVYING DOWN.—Wong You, a Chinaman, tried yesterday for larceny, was charged with stealing opium, coin, clothing, etc. to the amount of some three hundred dollars. The jury found that he stole only a coat of the value of nineteen dollars. "That's near enough."

ANOTHER SPURGE.—There was another heavy drift running yesterday afternoon in the river, indicating that some mountain stream has been spurging again.

EAST PORTLAND MATTERS

[From the Era.]

THE NUMBER.—Mr. Wm. Dalton has been taking the census of East Portland, and from him we learn that the number of children between the ages of 4 and 20 is 314, of which 155 are females and 159 males, an increase of 49 over last year. This is exclusive and does not include Tibbet's and Holladay's addition.

THE HAT MANUFACTORY.—The hat manufactoring, of which brief mention was made in our last, is now in full operation, and before long East Portland will rejoice in new hats manufactured at home. Mr. Meuesdorffer says that all the late styles will be brought out in our market as fast as they appear in San Francisco.

NEEDS ATTENTION.—Attention should immediately be directed to the Water street bridge. There is danger if the water becomes higher, of its being washed away, and we know if last year is to be taken as a precedent of what this will be, the bridge will be submerged when the Columbia will raise and the water is backed up in the Wallamet. A few piles driven on each side would make the bridge secure.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

There was another *cellar* fire alarm last night; no results.

A passenger train started out on the West Side Railroad last evening.

Several churches in Oregon have been supplied with bells from a brass foundry in this city.

Tickets for the Young Men's Christian Association's course of six lectures cost three dollars each.

The Methodists of Oregon are making an effort to buy a piece of land for a Conference campground.

There will be a quarterly meeting of the M. E. Church at Marshfield, near Milwaukie, March 2d and 3d.

The flag of the Swiss Consulate, at East Portland, was flying yesterday. It is a very red flag, with a very white cross in the centre.

The host of the *Bulletin* wants to know "what are we to do for beef?" We recommend him to borrow a half a dollar or so and go buy some.

The *Advocate* thinks that robbery, etc., might be legalized with the same propriety as is legalized gambling. We concur. That's what gambling is.

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

THURSDAY, February 22, 1872.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.

Eberhardt & Lachman vs Speers & Hindo; judgment by default for plaintiff.

L. White and I. N. Walter vs I. Harman and J. Bevys allowed until the 1st of May to plead.

A. J. Watson vs William Blackstone et al.; referred to H. Y. Thompson to take testimony and report facts and conclusions of law therein.

William Mason vs Clark Hay et al.; plaintiff's motion for a new trial withdrawn and judgment on verdict of jury granted.

Felix R. Dorris vs Ella M. Smith; dismissed at plaintiff's cost.

J. Merrick et ux. vs Estes & Stimson; judgment granted on verdict of jury.

E. D. Shattuck, assignee, vs J. S. & W. K. Smith; allowed to amend complaint.

State of Oregon vs Wong You; larceny; verdict, guilty of petit larceny.

State of Oregon vs Harry Keithly; verdict of jury guilty as charged in the indictment, and recommended to the mercy of the Court.

F. L. Hilston vs W. T. Shanahan and William Wadhams; civil suit for $500 liquidated damages, verdict for defendants.

AMUSEMENTS.

OLD ENO THEATER.—The beautiful drama of "The Lancashire Lass" was put on the stage last night, and Mr. Waldron achieved another triumph. The play is beautiful in scenery, stirring and often intensely exciting in incident and with a plot so elaborated as to secure and fasten the interest of the audience. Mr. Waldron has cast the peace admirably bringing out the peculiar talent of each actor in it, to the best possible advantage. "The party by the name of Johnson" as personated by Mr. Waldron is most excellent. The "Party" is a cool customer with an impudence and audacity that is almost enough to redeem him and set him up in the upper niche of our respect. He has our admiration beyond a question. Mr. Waldron personated him with so much truth to the author's conception, as to get immense applause and calls before the curtain. Mrs. Waldron, as Ruth Kirby, also made a first rate personation. Pulford, Robinson, Barry, Cleaves, etc., were in characters which gave them good opportunities to display their gifts, and they acquitted themselves, as usual, to the satisfaction of the audience. "The Lancashire Lass" is another success. It is not equal to "Rosedale" in general merit; but it has more plot, more stirring incident and startling situations, and a greater variety of purely dramatic qualities. It will be popular. It will be kept on the boards till further notice.

BIG RANDOM.—Says the *New Northwest*: "The local editors of Portland are afflicting their readers with a discussion as to which of them is the prettiest?" We are really sorry that our fair contemporary cannot engage with a fair chance in the controversy. If the t'other fellows will agree to it we'll concede a few points and admit her, so that we can have a good square (quadrangular) squabble over the matter.

WE DON'T EAT 'EM.—A lot of twenty dozen chickens came down on the *Cooke* yesterday—the first that have appeared in the market for some days. There was, of course, a lively scramble among the dealers to get them, and the bids finally went up to $8.00 per dozen. At that price we don't like chicken—unless we're invited out to dinner.

ANOTHER STRAP-GAMIST CONVICTED.—The jury in the case of the State of Oregon vs Harry Keithly—one of the strap-gamists—returned a verdict of "guilty" yesterday. The sentence will be pronounced on Saturday. This was Keithly's third trial—the juries on both the former trials disagreeing.

PLACES FOR SETTLERS.—Rev. J. F. De Vore says in the *Advocate*: "Persons desiring homes will find Lewis county possessing many attractions, such as extensive coal fields and good soil. The best openings are perhaps on the upper Cowlitz and Newaukum rivers in the eastern part of the county."

WEATHER REPORT.

FEBRUARY 22, 1872.

War Department. Signal Service, United States Army. Division of Telegrams and Reports for the Chiefs of Commerce.

Place of Observation	Height of Barometer	Change in last 3 hrs.	Thermometer	Change in last 24 hrs.	Direction of Wind	Force of Wind. Reading the sailing part of	State of Weather.
4:52 A. M.							
Portland	29.49	+ .21	46°	...	S. E	Fresh	85	Hy rain
San Diego	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Fr'cisco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1:52 P. M.							
Portland	29.36	+ .27	46°	—3°	S. E.	Fresh	85	Hy rain
San Diego	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Fr'cisco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6:20 P. M.							
Portland	29.36	+ .10	44°	—3°	S. E.	Light	84	Fair
San Diego	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Fr'cisco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE—Barometer corrected for temperature and elevation.

Portland—Rainfall since last report, 0.31.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.—Messrs. Gill & Steel's Music and Art Gallery is one of the most complete in all its parts that has ever been opened in this city, and they are continually adding to it by every steamer so as to make it more thorough and complete. A visit to their establishment is well worth the while of all, particularly as it costs nothing to examine the goods.

FILLING UP CONSTANTLY.—Messrs. Jos. Kohn & Co., at the old stand of Kohn & Kinkel, 91 Front street, have filled up their establishment with a full line of Clothing for the spring trade. They are about to commence the jobbing business, and will therefore have at all times the largest stock in the city. As one of the firm is in San Francisco and will buy the Latest Styles, it will be seen at once that the Kohn & Co's will be the place to find bargains in Clothing and Gentleman's Furnishing Goods. The firm needs no further endorsement. They guarantee full satisfaction, so give them a call.

THE UMATILLA HOUSE at The Dalles is now completed and furnished in every respect unsurpassed. The office is the most cheerful and pleasant in the State, and the dining hall is unequaled. The rooms are all newly furnished. The house has twelve suites of rooms with stoves in them for families. The new house stands much higher than the old one. The ceilings are four feet higher, which adds greatly to the cheerfulness of the rooms. The table is kept in style to correspond fully with the appointments.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

PERSONAL, LOCAL AND GENERAL.

[From the Advocate.]

The Oregon Conference has been assessed $250 as its proportion of the expenses of the next General Conference. This is only an average of seven cents per member.

The Noon-day Prayer Meetings at the Taylor street M. E. Church, have now been kept up successfully for a period of nearly six months, and are really seasons of precious interest and profit to all who attend. The attendance and interest are on the increase, and we have come to look on them as a fixed fact in connection with our society.

COURSE OF LECTURES.—Arrangements have been made by the teacher of the Bible Class in connection with the Lee Chapel Sabbath school, for a course of monthly lectures to be delivered by different parties, upon select subjects growing out of the examination of the Bible Class lesson. The first lecture in the course will be delivered by Rev. Clinton Kelly, next Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. Subject—"In the beginning God created the Heaven and the Earth."

Rev. N. Doane, pastor in charge at the Dalles, has begun a series of Sabbath evening lectures on the Prophecies of the Scriptures, showing their fulfillment by profane as well as sacred history, thereby evidencing the Divine authenticity of the Bible, and thus guarding the minds of the young from falling into the errors of modern infidelity. The introductory lecture was delivered on Sunday, 4th inst., and he proposes continuing them every Sabbath during the winter season.

At the meeting of the Board of Church Extension, held at the Taylor street M. E. Church, on Monday last, all the applications for aid, by loan or donation, which have been received up to this date, were duly considered. The following were the recommendations to the Parent Board finally agreed upon: Marshfield—loan, $200; donation, $100. Canyonville—loan, $100; donation, $150. Empire City—loan, $100; donation, $100. Hines' Chapel, donation, $150; Oysterville, donation, $300; Steilacoom, donation, $150; Salmon, donation, $200. The above loans were recommended in each case for the space of two years, without interest, in the event of their payment within that time.

STYLES JUST RECEIVED.—Gilt Parlor Furniture! Easy Chairs in great variety, Bracket Stands, Card Receivers, Wall Pockets, Finished in Gilt, Walnut, Ebony, Wax and Marquetry. Call and see the Woven Wire Mattress at HURGREN & SHINDLER'S.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

BANCROFT & MORSE,

Post Office Block, Portland, Oregon.

COUNTING HOUSE STATIONERY A SPECIALTY.

Our BLANK BOOKS THE BEST IN THE MARKET.

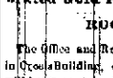
Agents for Mabie, Todd & Co.'s celebrated Gold Pens. fe16dtf

ROOMS TO RENT.

The Office and Rooms now occupied by Judge Strong, in Ocean Building, corner of Front and Stark streets, will be vacant on the 1st of February, and after that time will be to let. The rooms are centrally located, pleasant and comfortable. Inquire of

jan24tf WM. CREEN.

To the Afflicted.—Dr. Aborn, corner Third and Morrison streets, treats with unparalleled success, all chronic diseases, no matter how painful or long standing.



DR. B. R. FREELAND,

DENTIST.

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Room No. 8, Dekum's Building,

Corner First and Washington Streets, Portland.

Nitrous Oxide administered. n8dtf

MR. DAVID W. C. NESFIELD,

Late Professor of Vocal and Instrumental Music and Organist of St. Mary's College, San Francisco, is prepared to receive Pianofirte and Organ Pupils and to give instruction in Vocal Music in accordance with the strict Italian method. Also, to form [illegible] for the study of Harmony, Thorough Bass, etc.

Mr. Nesfield refers with pleasure to the Directors of the San Francisco Musical Institute and to Frederick Lyster, Esq., late Musical Director of the Lyster Italian Opera Troupe.

Can be seen daily between the hours of 11 and 2 o'clock at Gray's Music Store. Residence, St. Charles Hotel.

d19dtf

Four Millions of Invalids.

At the lowest computation there are never less than four millions of invalids in the United States. Of this number probably more than three-fifths have neglected the ordinary precautions necessary for the preservation of health, and are suffering the punishment due to their carelessness. In the multitudes who are now afflicted with biliousness, indigestion, rheumatism, intermittent fever, irregularity of the bowels, general debility, nervous disorders, &c., bad, at the very first symptoms of indisposition, invigorated, regulated and purified their systems with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, two-thirds of them would at this moment be performing the active duties of life, unattended by any ailment of the body or the mind.

This assertion is made advisedly. It is founded on experience, and is borne out by the testimony of a countless host of witnesses, whose attestations cover almost every variety of disease, and extend over a period of about twenty years. Of every thousand persons who take the Bitters as a preventive of the complaints above enumerated, seven-eighths escape them entirely; and of every thousand who are actually attacked, and use the great Vegetable Tonic as a remedy, three-fourths are radically cured. These are not [illegible]-hazard assertions, but statistical facts. They are based upon the results of inquiries made by more than fifty thousand persons in various parts of the country, and upon the letters of prominent citizens of every State, it might almost be said, of every county in the Union.

ON MARRIAGE.

Happy Relief for Young Men from the effects of Errors and Abuses in early life. Manhood restored. Seminal emissions cured. Impediments to Marriage removed. New method of treatment. New and remarkable remedies. Books and Circulars sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No. 2 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa. j17daw3m

NOTICE.

THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE INSURANCE CO.,

IN ASSUMING THE OUTSTANDING

Fire Risks of the

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

Recognizes its liability to the Policy holders directly, and agrees to treat all such Policies accordingly.

Should any party not feel entirely satisfied with this assurance, and desire to hold a Policy of the Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company for the unexpired time as expressed in the Pacific Policies, he can have our policy by surrendering the Pacific policy and paying simply for the stamps required on the new policy.

W. B. JOHNSTON,

GENERAL AGENT,

No. 412 Montgomery street,

ja16-d1 SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

E. M. BURTON,

ARCHITECT,

Room No. 17 Dekum's Building.

WILL FURNISH PLANS, SPECIFICATIONS AND Detail Drawings for all classes of buildings. Will Superintend the Erection of Buildings when desired. All Drawings Guaranteed to be Correct. CHARGES REASONABLE. j12dtf

REAL ESTATE!

REAL ESTATE!

STITZEL & UPTON,

Cor. Front & Washington Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Will attend to the Purchase and Sale

OF

REAL ESTATE!

IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON.

LOANS NEGOTIATED

On First Mortgage Real Estate and Collateral Securities.

REFERENCES, BY PERMISSION:

MESSRS. LADD & TILTON, Bankers.
PHILIP WASSERMAN, Mayor of the City of Portland.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier of the First National Bank.
S. G. REED, Vice President O. S. N. Co.
LLOYD BROOKS, Broker.

WE BEG LEAVE AT THIS TIME TO CALL ATTENTION to the following list of CHOICE FARMING LANDS. Parties desiring to purchase can do no better than to call and examine our Price List of Lands left for sale at our office. A GOOD TEAM is always in readiness to convey parties desiring to purchase on to the lands Free of Charge.

WE HAVE FOR SALE A LARGE AMOUNT OF

CHOICE HOMESTEAD & BUSINESS PROPERTY!

Situated in

Portland and East Portland!

Parties desiring to procure Homesteads in East Portland, should give us a call. We can sell them Property on very Easy Terms. By making a Small Payment down time will be given to suit purchaser on the balance.

No. (502) 280 ACRE FARM for sale, near the beautiful town of Dayton in Yamhill county. 100 acres in cultivation, 100 acres of Choice Saw Log Timber, near a good Sawmill; House and Barn, Orchard, Good Running Water. Terms Reasonable. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

No. (502) A FINE FARM for sale, 4 miles from Albany on the Albany Prairie, containing 320 acres—200 well ploughed and ready for Spring seeding. Improvements tolerably good. Terms Reasonable. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

No. (504.) 160 ACRE FARM for sale, well improved, situated 3 miles from Hillsboro, 14 miles from Portland, in Washington county; 125 acres in good cultivation; frame house and barn; school and church near by. Terms reasonable. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,
Corner Front and Washington streets.

No. (413.) IMPROVED FARM for sale, one mile from Hillsboro, the county seat of Washington county, containing 120 acres; 65 acres improved; good orchard; lays on the public road; balance of land easily cleared; good house; price reasonable; terms easy.

No. (402.) FOR SALE—50 acres timbered land; near the railroad; in Washington county; price, $550. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

No. (401.) FOR SALE, by Stitzel & Upton, a small homestead, situated in Washington county, containing 42½ acres; all in cultivation; good house; small frame house and log barn; all under fence; 3½ miles from Hillsboro; 14 miles from Portland; school near by; price $2,250.

No. (400.) 410 ACRE FARM for sale, located 4 miles south of Forest Grove, in Washington county, immediately on the line of the Oregon Central Rail Road. 250 acres under fence; 250 acres in cultivation; choice land; 80 acres of beaver dam land; easily cleared; house and barn; improvements not very good; plenty of running water; price $10,250; half cash; balance secured by mortgage; interest 10 per cent.

No. (407.) For sale by STITZEL & UPTON, a choice IMPROVED FARM, situated on the Willamette river, 20 miles above Oregon City, in Marion county, containing 595 acres; 200 acres in cultivation; 200 acres more of open swale land; good wood yard and ferry privileges; fine orchard; frame house and barn; also log house and barn; large warehouse on the river; 125 acres of choice timber. Price, $8,500, on easy terms.

No. (408.) For sale by STITZEL & UPTON, a GOOD GRAIN AND STOCK FARM, containing 270 acres, situated on the Salem Prairie; 50 acres in good cultivation; balance timber and open brush land; situated 3½ miles east of Salem, and about the same distance from the ferry grounds; good orchard and a large stock range near by. Terms, reasonable.

No. (230). 640 ACRE TRACT. A fine stock farm for sale, situated on the county road leading from Oregon City to Salem; one-half mile to school house; 3 miles to church; 5 miles to the railroad; all under good fence; about 160 acres in cultivation; large frame house well furnished; two large barns; shelter for 100 head of cattle; good orchard; 300 acres of choice bottom land. Price, $6,000. Terms, easy.

Anticipate the Railroad.

No. (339)—A FINE FARM for sale in Polk county, containing 480 acres; 325 acres smooth, open prairie, rich black soil; balance of the land scattering oak timber and brush; good frame dwelling house; fruit orchard and plenty of shrubbery; a number of fine springs on the place; about 60 acres in cultivation; a good well of water. Situated near Dallas, in Polk county. Price reasonable, terms easy.

No. (406.) 320 acres CHOICE FARM, situated on the Willamette river in Clackamas Co., known as MOORE'S FERRY, 6 miles from Portland 10 miles on the Beaver's Ferry road. 80 acres in cultivation; 80 acres of choice beaver dam land; about 40 acres of which is under the plow; two frame houses, one new; three barns, all good, besides all other out-buildings necessary to a farm; 80 acres of choice timber on the place; balance of the land easily cleared. The above farm is one of the best located in the State, and is now offered for the first time, together with the ferry privilege, boats, etc., with an income therefrom of $2,000 per year. Price reasonable; terms easy; school-house on the place.

No. (405). 800 ACRE CHOICE FARM for sale; only 14 miles northwest of Portland, in Washington county; 450 acres in a high state of cultivation; balance of the land easily cleared; a large amount of open swale land; 25 acres of beaver dams; the improvements on the place are all of the very best; large, new frame house, two frame barns; good orchard. The above desirable farm is located in one of the best counties in Oregon; situated so near Portland, the commercial city of the State, the land must in a very short time become valuable; lays on the public road leading from Portland to Centerville; school house on the place; church near by. Terms, one-half cash; balance, easy terms, with interest, the rate of 8 per cent. per annum.

A MEMBER OF CHOICE IMPROVED FARMS for sale, well located, situated in Yamhill county. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

270 ACRE TRACT OF CHOICE LAND for sale, near the town of Cornelius, in Washington county, mostly unimproved. Price reasonable, terms easy. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

5,000 ACRES OF CHOICE LANDS for sale, in lots to suit purchasers, partly improved, situated in Clackamas county

The Coming Time

W f f
B p y
d
A
W n ha d

The First Photographer

h
ally th fo
h h pl graphy dates back
nd ob y
wh n Daguerre in
Franc and Talb
land published the
res lt of the
r discoveries But the Boston
s 1836

It app ars pr bl e that the art was dis
co r d and practically applied by Matthew
Boulton partner of the celebrated James
Watt a long ago as the close of the last cen
t ry and was then allowed to fall into neg
lect and to be forgotten Boulton belonged
to a secret scientific society wh ch was ac
customed to meet at his house He died in
1806 and on the subsequent examin tion and
removal of the vast collection of locumients
stored in his library there were found a num
ber of crumpled and folded sheets of paper
with pictures on them of the most puzzling
kind On smoothing out these pictures they
were found to consist of copies on large
sheets of very coarse paper of certain well
known designs by hand man—the porus water-
marked paper being thickly coated with some
varnish like substance on the surface of
which the picture had been produced All
the sheets found in the library, as well as
others afterwards discovered, presented the
same characteristics—a glossy surface with
minute varnish like cracks the drawings of
the figures most elaborately finished, the
lights and shades so fully rendered as to give
much the effect of a mezzotint and an inva
riable rev real of the position of the figures
Further research also led to the discovery of
two silver metal plates about the size of a
sheet of paper precisely resembling in ap
pearance those used by Daguerre in the early
days of photography On each of these
plates was a faint image of Boulton s house
so unmistakably taken from nature and so
evidently produced by the aid of light that
experts at once pronounced them to be photo-
graphic pictures taken directly by means of
a camera Attached to these plates was a
memorandum stating that they were sun
pictures, representing the house prior to
certain alterations made in 1791. All these
facts led to the inevitable conclusion that the
discoveries of Daguerre were anticipated by
Boulton Watt, it is well known, was the
true father of the steam engine, which in his
hands first became a machine of real, practi
cal value, and it is a curious fact that a dis-
covery of almost equal importance, in a
wholly different field of scientific research
should have been made by the man associated
with him as a partner in the business

FENCES AND THEIR COST —It has been said that that the fences of the United States cost more than the houses, including those of cities, more than the ships boats and ves sels of every description which sail the water —salt and fresh more than our manufac tories of every kind together with all their machinery, and, if except railroads, more than any one class of property made from real estate The improved lands of South Carolina is worth $29,000,000, and the fences which enclose them have actually cost $16 000,000 and to keep these fences in repair cost the owners $160,000 per year The fences in New York have cost $144 000,000, and the fences of Ohio $115,000 000 Thirty years ago Nicholas Biddle estimated that the fences of Pennsylvania then cost $100 000, 000 They must cost almost double now The fences of the whole United States is es timated to cost $1,300 000,000 These figures are astounding, and when we come to think that all this vast sum is paid out in or der that he who owns a pig or a goat may turn it on the common, we are more astonished than ever It costs more to fence the farm lands than the expenses of herding all the stock of the nation for a generation and yet a good fence will not last a generation It would be cheaper for the husbandmen to tax themselves the expense of herding the stock growers flocks than to fence against the animal world

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

THURSDAY EVENING, Feb 22, 1872

Gold in New York, 110¼

Portland Legal Tender quotations 90c buying and 91c selling

Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium, on New York, 1¼ per cent prem Telegraphic trans fers on San Francisco 1½ per cent prem on New York 1¼ per cent.

Our home finances exhibit no difference from last week s review It is claimed at bank that all regular business are accommodated but speculators are not Money from east of the Cascades came to hand quite liberally both by express and other conveyance. The amount that has come to hand so far since navigation was — on the Upper Columbia will not fall short of $235 000 and advices received are to the effect that more is coming or en route It would seem that this amount with the steady remittances from the Willamette valley and Western Washington Territory would create more ease in monetary circles Yesterday we gave a partial exhibit of the increase in capital of stocks carried by some of our leading houses but we are not afforded the pl of chronicling an increase in capital by our banks We can only assure them that they are inviting capital from elsewhere by not b ng their own.

Business for the past week has been unusually dull in comparison with former weeks This falling off is more in consequence of the stoppage of communication than that the interior trade is not in want of supplies and with the receding of the water transportation will be re sumed and business revive

WEEKLY MARKET REVIEW

Produce Market.

BREAD—Quotable Soda 7c Picnic 7c Butter 7c Jenny Lind, 8c Diagonals 11c; Pilot ex tra, 8½c Medium 5c; Navy 4c.

WHEAT—The market for the week under review has not only been languid but has been entir ly dev id of any transactions to speak of We are advised that the market is owing entirely to holders being firm in not meeting views of shippers who in the meantime are becoming more and more offish and shy with at the close no disposition to make purchases at anything over $1 80 per cental, asked 1½c for that. The reason of shippers not showing any more disposition to operate is thought to be that the lateness of the shipping season prevents them from making purch s for their own t and also the fact that they are not in receipt of orders from England to make purchases on account of others. Liverpool quo tations coming through giving quarters there 1d higher— 12s 8d—do not operate to the advantage of shippers The low price of Flour with also dropping has driven millers out of the market, except at rates justifying them to make pur- ses so as to cover cost or leave a small margin in their favor The ne t of Wheat in hands of producers and mer chants is very large, and when forced to seek a mar ket will cause prices to rule very low from which it is not safe to predict its recovery before next fall When Owing to the absence of transactions and the offish dis position of shippers we are unable to give the market price.

FLOUR—Stock in the city small, but in flue interior reported quite heavy with communications in several cases temporarily cut off The stock in California is re ported heavy with prices drooping, notwithstanding prices were marked down 25 cents ₩ bbl in that market. The superiority of our standard brands is so thoroughly established that when brought in competition with Cal fornia standard brands it is quickly acknowledged and our brands are given the preference even at a shade high er rates The steamship *Orsiferous* took on for San Francisco on her last passage down 883 bbls pr incipally standard brands We are advised of several orders being on the market from Sound ports and Victoria to be sh pped by next steamship leaving We go to mar ket for extra of standard brands at $5 25 ₩ bbl; choice country $5 75@6 superfine and outside brands $5 .5 @5 75 ₩ bbl.

OATS—Since our last the bark *Wahjack* brought up from San Francisco 8 653 sacks to order The amount in the country is reported large but is mostly held for seed ing We are informed of a consumer sending by last steamer an order to be filled in the San Francisco market We are not yet fully advised regarding the number of acres that will be put in this season but from all accounts would think it will be large than last year We quote California at $3@3 10 ₩ cental; Ore gon $2 10@2 20

BARLEY—Market bare of lots of any moment. The bark *Jenny* has two small invoices on All received meets with ready sale to brewers at $2 20@2 50 ₩ cental.

POTATOES—Now obtaining large stock on hand re ceipts from California a cent rate but owing to the quality be ng inferior do not meet w th quick sales at current ra es The steamship *Ca fornia* from Sound ports br ng to us several hundred each trip We quote market in jobbing lots 75@85c for *California*, $1 15@1 35 ₩ 100lbs for Sound and Oregon

ONIONS—Stocks light demand limited Our market is fed by California W quote market at $2 25@2 50 per 100lbs in jobbing lots

HAY—Receipts and demand light We quote market for baled Timothy at $.5@20 per ton other kinds at from $15@22 50 per ton.

FEED—The high water cutting off communication in some instances and stopping mills in others causes a growing scarcity part cularly in that of Bran Market firm at $.5 ₩ ton for Bran $25@25 ₩ ton for Middlings Sh rts $2 ₩ t

PLANING MILL—The Pacific C Factory at Salem contin

SUGAR—Th
SYRUP
MOLASSES
TEAS—Stocks on
The following
TOBACCO
CANDLES

Daily Receipts of Produce

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A F
A M —Regular Communication this
Wasatch Lodge No 15, I O O F
Meets every Friday evening at
Samaritan Lodge No 8, I O O F
Meets every Wednesday evening
G A R—Baker Post No 1—Regular

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS

Ordinance No 1139.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION
The City of Portland do ordain as f llows
Section 1 That out of the special k known as the Police Fund the sum hereby appropriated the sum of fifteen thousand four hundred dollars for the payment of the P lice Force Fire Commissioners and this fees 1 officers and others arising from proceedings in the Fire Court.
Passed the Common Council February 15 1872
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved Feb 15 1872
PHILIP WASSERMAN
Mayor

Ordinance No 1138

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATION FOR the erection repairs and light s the street lamps
The City of Portland do ordain as follows
Section 1 That out of the Special Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the following sums
For the erection of Lamp Posts and Lamps and the necessary repairs thereto fifteen hundred dollars
For furnishing illuminating material lighting clean ing and trimming off the street lamps nine thousand five hundred dollars
Passed the Common Council Feb 15 1872
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved Feb 17 1872
PHILIP WASSERMAN
Mayor

Ordinance No 1137

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS out of the General Fund for current expenses
The City of Portland does ordain as follows
Section 1 That in addition to the sums appropriated by Ordinance No 1134 entitled An Ordinance making appropriations out of the General Fund for the ordinary expenses of the City Government the following sums be and are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund
For stationery and printing including the printing of the Charter Ordinances &c in book form twenty two hundred dollars
For rent of Pound and repairs thereto one hundred dollars
For pay of Assessor one thousand dollars
For expenses of Collector additional counsel witnesses and incidentals one thousand dollars
For personal services of inspectors incidentals and expenses connected therewith five hundred dollars
For board of prisoners three thousand dollars
For expenses of Jail including repairs to building one hundred dollars
For pay of guard to prisoners nine hundred dollars
For expenses of Police Court Room including coal light fuel and incidentals one thousand dollars
For postages express charges stamps and all sundry out expenses not otherwise provided for one hundred dollars
For clerk hire four hundred dollars
For killing stray dogs four hundred dollars
For flying engines July 4 one hundred and fifty dollars
For the use of election one hundred dollars
For printing meteorological observations and incidental expenses connected therewith five hundred dollars
To supply deficiencies in street assessments in cases of exemption and refund as
Passed the Common Council February 16 1872
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved Feb 19 1872
PHILIP WASSERMAN
Mayor

RAILROAD LANDS.

OFFICE OF LAND DEPARTMENT,
OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
AND
European and Oregon Land Co.
PORTLAND OREGON August 1 1871

THE COMPANY IS NOW PREPARED TO PATENT the pre-emption settlers of purchasing Railroad Lands in advance of the same being placed in market to all parties desirous of securing them on the following terms

The applicant filing in this office a claim in the form prescribed to suit

Pre-emption date ha —
To the Land Agent of the European and Oregon Land Company

Sir You are hereby notified that I have settled upon and improved (description of land) in the county of State of Oregon containing acres and that I claim a pre-emption right to purchase said land at $ Comple ting a valuation in accordance with the Act entitled An Act for the Disposal of Railroad Lands granted to the Portland Dalles and Salt Lake Railroad Company and to Provide for the Sale of Lands granted to the Oregon and California Railroad Company and for other purposes approved July 25th 1866 and the acts amendatory thereof and supplemental thereto and the rules and regulations established by the Secretary of the Interior in pursuance thereof I hereby notify assert

Resolved That the parties settling upon and improving any of the lands of the European and Oregon Land Company before the same are placed for market shall be entitled to the pre-emption privilege of pur chase on the same terms as the Company would entitled to sell the land for without improvement, and shall be subject to the same conditions of payment as all other lands belonging to the Company which be placed into market, provided such settlers shall within the Land Office of said Company, within ninety days after giving notice of such settlement and shall accept the privilege upon the conditions that within one year from the date of such settlement they shall purchase the land so settled upon at the price of the land at the time of such purchase and make payment therefor in full, unless there shall be some legal impediment to the pre-emption privilege and if the land is not purchased by the time fixed it will at once be subject to sale at the then market price and the settler will have no claim upon the Company for the improvements made by him

(Name of applicant)
(Post office address)

When the applicant is entitled to receive a certificate signed by the Agent signifying that the Company will be pleased to sell the land in question to him upon the following terms

PRE-EMPTION CERTIFICATE, No —

This is to certify that of county State of Oregon has this day filed in this office a pre emption claim (description of premises) and is hereby notified that he has the first privilege of purchasing said land at the Company s valuation (which is to be made when part cels come to improvements) when the same shall be placed in market for a period of not less than one year from the date of contract at ten per cent per annum payable annually in advance with interest from date of contract at ten per cent per annum payable annually in United States Gold Coin or Legal Tender Notes We say to the party to whom this is given that if he shall make the payments in United States Gold Coin or Legal Tender Notes as aforesaid and shall in all other respects comply with the conditions of this contract he will be entitled to a patent for the land above described

Witness my hand and seal of office this day of 187
R. KOEHLER
Land Agent

(Signed)

Land Agent for R R & O Land C

The lands will be appraised by a person competent to judge of their value and the appraisement will be made at their actual present value—no land will be appraised at a higher price than $10 per acre unless it contains valuable improvements or mineral deposits which will be taken into consideration in the appraisement

Lands will be sold in tracts of forty acres or more at the appraised value and in no case will any person be permitted to purchase more than 320 acres

Payments will be received in United States Gold Coin or Legal Tender Notes at the option of the purchaser

Interest will be charged on deferred payments at the rate of ten per cent per annum payable annually in advance

Deeds will be executed as soon as practicable after the payments are completed

Parties desiring to purchase will address the Land Agent at Portland Oregon stating the number of the tract or tracts of land they desire to purchase and inclosing the first year s interest on the purchase money

Maps showing the lands of the Company and the prices at which they are held can be obtained at the office of the Land Department in Portland Oregon

B. F. DOWELL,

Attorney at Law,

OF JACKSONVILLE OREGON

WILL SPEND THE WINTER IN WASHIN ton D C to assist in procuring pensions patents for land claims and all other property business entrusted to me Service of Territorial Waters for or against settlers in Oregon and Washington Territories will receive prompt attention Information furnished to those wishing to locate Soldiers claims against the United States for Bounty Back Pay Pensions Horses Lost on the Plains Depredations by Indians etc will receive prompt attention

I will be pleased to receive letters from all parties interested and will cheerfully answer all inquiries

Refer to Gen O O Howard Washington D C Gen Joseph Lane Oregon Gen Jos Gilliam Oregon Gen Jos Stephens Oregon Gen Jos Wheeler Oregon Gen Jos Hooker Oregon Gen Jos Palmer Oregon Gen Jos Shelby Missouri Gen Jos Hawley Oregon Gen Jos Meek Oregon Gen Jos Lane Indiana Gen Jos Reynolds Oregon Gen Jos Kelly Oregon Gen Jos Wilson Oregon Gen Jos Foster Oregon Gen Jos Knight Oregon Gen Jos Watkins Oregon Gen Jos Hamilton Florida Gen Jos Thompson Oregon Gen Jos Smith Oregon Gen Jos Adair Oregon Gen Jos Hanna Oregon Gen Jos Hooker Oregon Gen Jos Palmer Oregon Gen Jos Shelby Missouri Gen Jos Hawley Oregon Gen Jos Meek Oregon Gen Jos Lane Indiana Gen Jos Reynolds Oregon Gen Jos Kelly Oregon Gen Jos Wilson Oregon Gen Jos Foster Oregon Gen Jos Knight Oregon Gen Jos Watkins Oregon Gen Jos Hamilton Florida Gen Jos Thompson Oregon Gen Jos Smith Oregon Gen Jos Adair Oregon Gen Jos Hanna Oregon

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION

A Republican State Convention for the State of Oregon is hereby called to meet at the City of Portland on the 4th day of March 1872 at 12 o clock M for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Member of Congress two Presidential Electors and for the transaction of such other business as may be thought proper

The several counties will be entitled to the following representation in such Convention as follows

Baker	6	Lane	7
Benton	11	Linn	11
Clackamas	14	Marion	11
Clatsop	4	Multnomah	11
Coos	2	Polk	7
Curry	1	Tillamook	1
Douglas	1	Umatilla	4
Grant	1	Wasco	4
Jackson	10	Washington	12
Josephine	3	Yamhill	12

The State Central Committee recommends that the several counties hold their primary elections on Saturday March 23d and their county conventions for the selection of delegates to said State Convention on Monday March 25th

C H LEASON Chairman
H STARKS Secretary
Salem Feb 17 1872

REPUBLICAN CONVENTION

The Republican County Convention for the county of Multnomah will be held at the Court House in the city of Portland at 1 P M on Saturday the 9th day of March 1872 for the purpose of selecting nine delegates to the Republican State Convention to be held at Portland on Wednesday the 20th day of March 1872.

The precinct meetings will be held at the usual places of voting in the respective precincts on Saturday March 2d at 1 P M and will select delegates to the County Convention as follows to wit

Clatsop Plains	1	Astoria	4
		Westport	1

By order of the County Committee
OLIVER HAVERSON, Chairman.
Astoria, Feb 20 1872

Yamhill Co Republican Convention

The Republicans of Yamhill county will meet in Convention at the Court House in Lafayette on Saturday March 9 1872 at 1 P M for the purpose of electing twelve delegates to the State Convention on the 20th

The Republicans are requested to meet in their various precincts on Saturday the 2d day of March at 1 P M and elect delegates to said County Convention as follows

Lafayette	4	Williamette	4
McMinnville	7	Amity	4
Sheridan	5	East Chehalem	4
Dayton	4	West Chehalem	4
North Fork	1	J WATTS	
		A R BURHANE	
		A M HENRY	
		County Committee	

February 9 1872.

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE LAFAYETTE,
OHIO WINE THEATER BUILDING.
SOL. HARRIS, Prop'r.
THIS POPULAR RESTAURANT HAS LATELY been elegantly fitted up
PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention will be paid to customers
The Tables are supplied with the best the market affords
ASTOR HOUSE,
ON FIRST ST, BET OAK AND PINE
One block below the Theater
THE ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN SOUTH Portland where good meals can be obtained at all hours Now House Now Furniture everything about the House new and clean
A good dinner can be had for
Lodging
Board and Lodging per week
day
Best accommodations for families Street cars pass the door
n14dtf H L LOCKHEAD Prop'r

NOTICE.

This is to certify that I am the duly elected and qualified Assessor of the City of Portland and that I have assessed all property subject to taxation in said City for the year 1872 and that the assessment roll of said property is now complete and in my office ready for the inspection of all persons interested

Dated this 20th day of February 1872
W. M. LADD
Assessor of the City of Portland

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS

Ordinance No 1135

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS for the Police Fund
The City of Portland do ordain as follows
Section 1 That out of the Special Fund known as the Police Fund the sum of fifteen thousand four hundred dollars be and is hereby appropriated for the payment of the Police Force Fire Commissioners and fees of officers and others arising from proceedings in the Fire Court.
Passed the Common Council February 15 1872
W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk
Approved Feb 15 1872
PHILIP WASSERMAN
Mayor

Daily Receipts of Produce

Clackamas Co Republican Convention

The Republican County Convention for Clackamas County will be held at the Court House in Oregon City, Saturday March 9 1872 at 1 P M for the purpose of choosing 14 delegates to the 2d Congressional District and also to nominate a County ticket to be supported at the approaching election It is recommended that Precinct Meetings be held on Saturday March 2 1872 at 1 P M at the usual places of voting to choose Delegates as follows to the County Convention

Beaver	3	Oregon City	13
Canemah	1	Oswego	2
Cascade	1	Pleasant Hill	2
Clackamas	2	Rock Creek	2
Harding s	2	Springwater	2
Lower Molalla	5	Tualatin	4
Marshfield	4	Union	4
Marquam	4	Upper Molalla	2
Milwaukie	4	Young s	2

OWEN WADE
Chairman Co Committee

Washington County Republican Convention

The Republican County Convention for the county of Washington will be held at the Court House in Hillsboro at 1 o clock P M on Saturday the 9th of March 1872 for the purpose of electing nine delegates to the Republican State Convention to be held in Portland on the 20th of March 1872

The primary elections in the several precincts will be held on Saturday March 2d 1872 at the usual places of voting in said precincts beginning at the hour of 1 P M of said day The several precincts will be entitled to delegates in said County Convention as follows

Cedar Creek	4	Centerville	3
Wapato	4	Beaver Dam	3
Dairy Creek	4	South Tualatin	3
Bethel	5	Forest Grove	10
Hillsboro	10		

S W CARTER,
Chairman County Committee

Clatsop Co Republican Convention

The Republican County Convention for Clatsop county will be held in the Court House at Astoria at 1 o clock P M on Saturday the 9th day of March 1872 for the purpose of selecting four delegates to the Republican State Convention to be held at Portland on Wednesday the 20th day of March 1872.

The precinct meetings will be held at the usual places of voting in the respective precincts on Saturday March 2d at 1 P M and will select delegates to the County Convention as follows to wit

Clatsop Plains	1	Astoria	4
		Westport	1

By order of the County Committee
OLIVER HAVERSON, Chairman.
Astoria, Feb 20 1872

Yamhill Co Republican Convention

The Republicans of Yamhill county will meet in Convention at the Court House in Lafayette on Saturday March 9 1872 at 1 P M for the purpose of electing twelve delegates to the State Convention on the 20th

The Republicans are requested to meet in their various precincts on Saturday the 2d day of March at 1 P M and elect delegates to said County Convention as follows

Lafayette	4	Williamette	4
McMinnville	7	Amity	4
Sheridan	5	East Chehalem	4
Dayton	4	West Chehalem	4
North Fork	1	J WATTS	
		A R BURHANE	
		A M HENRY	
		County Committee	

February 9 1872.

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE LAFAYETTE,
OHIO WINE THEATER BUILDING.
SOL. HARRIS, Prop'r.
THIS POPULAR RESTAURANT HAS LATELY been elegantly fitted up
PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention will be paid to customers
The Tables are supplied with the best the market affords
ASTOR HOUSE,
ON FIRST ST, BET OAK AND PINE
One block below the Theater
THE ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN SOUTH Portland where good meals can be obtained at all hours Now House Now Furniture everything about the House new and clean
A good dinner can be had for
Lodging
Board and Lodging per week
day
Best accommodations for families Street cars pass the door
n14dtf H L LOCKHEAD Prop'r

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES

AT THE
ST. CHARLES HOTEL

FROM THE FIRST DAY OF AUGUST THE PRICE of Board and Rooms will be reduced to the following rates

Transient Room and Board per day	$ 00
Board of Rooms and Board extra	$1 to 4 00
Lodging Room and Board per week	$10 and upwards
Day Board per week	$ 00
Suites of Rooms to families per month	$ 00

Boats free

This being the only First Class Hotel in the city—being built of brick with Bar and Billiard Rooms on the ground floor, Table and Bath department unsurpassed on the Coast and all the modern improvements in the interior it trusts with the above combination of advantages a liberal share of public patronage from the old friends of the house and the traveling public

JOHN J JACOBS Proprietor
jy2dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and First Streets
PORTLAND OREGON

L P W QUIMBY & C H PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House with to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 2 1872 dlf

MAMMOTH DAIRY

MILK! MILK!

FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF NORTH SIDE ers and the VESSELS TOUCHING HERE, I have opened a

MILK DEPOT!

AT
R. PITTOCK'S PROVISION STORE,
No. 9 North Front street,

Where FRESH MILK CAN BE HAD IN ANY QUANTITY and at a LOW PRICE
J 18dtf JOHN RATHBUN

News Inks

1 45 50 AND 100 LB KEGS FOR SALE BY
H L PITTOCK Washington St

OYSTERS
DEPOT FOR
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!
G W WARREN & CO
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.
Office -With G I Hibbard & Co front St, next door to Alder
Supplied to the State and Portland Markets at the lowest rates
au2m15 G W WARREN & Co

The BEST of
FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS
RECEIVED THREE TIMES A WEEK AND
Served in Every Style, at
ALISKY & HECELE'S,
107 First Street, opposite the Postoffice
jan1dtf

Markets.

PACIFIC MARKET.
W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND
PACKER OF BEEF & PORK
Highest Price paid for Fat Stock
NO 3 NORTH FRONT STREET,
jan23 PORTLAND OREGON dawlf
UNION MARKET,
Cor SECOND & WASHINGTON Sts
HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of SCHLOTH & SHERLOCK in the above named Market I am fully prepared to supply
ALL KINDS OF MEAT
of GOOD QUALITY at the
LOWEST MARKET PRICE
ap1dtf ISAAC BERMAN.
Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON.
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the City free of charge
Choice CORNED BEEF and MUTTON always on hand
Portland Feb 17 1871 dlf

Groceries.

R. PITTOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
Cor First and Morrison streets,
AND
No 9 North Front street
PORTLAND OREGON
HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE on Consignment solicited dc20dtf

WM WADHAMS Portland
W E LEVERIDGE, A F EVERETT San Francisco
LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
(SUCCESSORS TO R D SHEATH)
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
Forwarding & Commission Merchants,
PORTLAND OREGON
LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
218 Front St., corner of Commercial,
SAN FRANCISCO dlf
New York.
CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise
P O Box 4 094 93 LIBERTY ST NEW YORK
Goods marked to my care will be shipped VIA ISTHMUS RAIL OR CAPE HORN as instructed
Refer to Messrs Ladd & Tilton, Knapp Burrell & Co and Sawyer & Co Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq Salem
jy20dly
J. M. KEELER & CO.,
95 Liberty St. New York
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY
FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT VIA the Isthmus R R and Cape Horn with San Francisco consignments all classes and varieties of Merchandise and Produce of exports from the North West
Advances made on consignments and orders respectfully solicited All orders and business will receive prompt attention
REFERENCES—New York Nat'l Bank, cor College Place and Chambers St Messrs A E & L Titton 95 Liberty street, Messrs J L Brownell & Bros Bankers 28 Broad street Messrs Bently Miller & Co 84 South street Oregon Messrs Ladd & Tilton Bankers Portland Hon R D Shattuck Portland Messrs Ladd & Bush Bankers, Salem, A A McCully Esq Salem
dc20dtf

Old Horse Sale.

THE FOLLOWING LIST OF O H PACKAGES being unclaimed on hand in the Oil
Will be sold at Public Auction
RICHARDSON'S AUCTION ROOMS,
In the city on the 28th of February next
the highest bidder for cash

Package	C	O D	$25 00
Parcel	P		00
Package	C O D		$5 00
Package	C O D		$1 00
Package			
Package			$ 00
Package			
Package			$ 00
Package	C O D		$1 00
Parcel			
Package			
Bale			
Package			
Box	C O D		$ 00
Parcel			
Package	C O D		$2 50
Package			
Package			
Package			
Package	C O D		$ 00
Package			
Package			$1
Package			
Package			
Package			
Package			
Bundle Trees	C O D		
Packages	C O D		$5 00
Box	C O D		$3 00
Package			

Add vertising Charges
Capt J A
W C Avery
R B Austin
W G Barnes
J H Bridge
W Currier & Co
Wm Cash
E M Cover
W Chrisman
J P Dix
H C Dunk
I R Gir
J C Hol
H Jones & I
W Hazlett
H Hibbs & Co
R Hendricks
Chas J Ingao
Isaac Lovejoy
D McC Winn
B McKinnimon
M M Irving Agt
J H McDaniel
John Miller
H L Nelson
M M & Bro
O S N Co
O H Clark
J M R
E R Shards
H G
M Smith
Jul Sachs
J Stark
F S Solomon
Hazel & Co
J Tongate
J B Thurman
D VanWinkle
J B Wyatt
J J Williams
Wolf & Co
Woodward & Angell
H Watters
F Wilkinson

WELLS FARGO & CO
dtd

P. LIESENFELD'S

BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,
577 Market Street
SAN FRANCISCO
AGENTS ON THE PACIFIC COAST FOR
PHELAN & COLLENDER'S
NEW IMPROVED CUSHION patented June 6th 1871 also the CELEBRATED CUSHION patented May 7th 1872 Also the latest and best Combination Cushion Cue and Tables
Price list of Billiard Paper Balls Chalk and Implements Tables furnished on application
feb2dlm3m

Blake's Patent Steam PUMPS

All sizes on hand Send for a circular with price list
BLAKE & PLACH
myl 112 and 114 Cal ornia St San Francisco

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St Masonic Temple.
San Francisco
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
CORNELIUS E. PRATT President.
Chas Bonestell Secretary
dly

BUSINESS CHANCES.

Notice.

THE BUSINESS HERETOFORE CONDUCTED UNder the firm name and style of LEVY & HELLER at Hazelwood Linn county Oregon will be carried on by the undersigned under the name and style of

LEVY, SELLER & CO.

To the patronage of the old firm we would respectfully say that we are prepared to treat them with the same courtesy and upright dealing as has characterized our former transactions and furthermore ask them to give their accustomed patronage and we will at all times guarantee satisfaction

SAMUEL LEVY
SAMUEL HELLER,
HENRY SELLER
6dtf

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M C Israel	Union
J T Scott	Washington County
	Washington Territory
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H H F	Kalama
Wm Nicholas	Kalama
Thos Hughes	Kessler or La Center
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S B Conner	Olympia
Dugalls Shires & Co	Oysterville
J H Mahr	Port Townsend
Cook & Lewis	Puget Sound
J C	Steilacoom
J	Steilacoom
J	Tumwater
J	Vancouver
	Walla Walla
	Walla Walla
	Westport
	Yakima
	Idaho Territory
Jno A I	Idaho City
I A Kelly & Co	Lewiston
C A Tilden	Lewiston

STORAGE! STORAGE!

Corner 2nd and Stark sts

BRICK BUILDING,

Front St, next to Allen & Lewis

jan dtf A MOLLER & Co

Notice.

HAVING COMPLETED THE FIRST TWENTY miles of the Oregon Central Railroad subscribers to the Portland subsidy will please call at the Office of the Company and pay their subscriptions C B Dyer Secy who is authorized to receive and receipt for the same by order BEN HOLLADAY.

Medical.

DR. GLASS' ECLECTIC DISPENSARY
Cor B & First Sts., Portland, Or
TREATMENT GIVEN WITHOUT THE USE of Mercury in all Diseases at which the human system is subject All medicines suffering from Mercurial or Co poisons are rejected and Co poisons are rejected
All chronic Diseases such as Gonorrhœa Gleet Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness Impotency etc Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Diseases of the Blood successfully treated
DR GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing has returned from visiting the principal cities of Europe and has resumed practice at the Kearny street corner of Commercial where all old patients and those requiring his services may find him
The Doctor has spared neither time nor expense in procuring the latest and most reliable remedies and has returned with facilities for the alleviation of human suffering
SPECIAL NOTICE
Horrible Disease
How many thousands of persons, both male and female are there who are suffering in silence from the effects of secret indulgence, which has absorbed into the system Loss of manhood and disfigured faces and the ruin of those, disqualifying them for the happy marriage state or the enjoyment of life In this land of freedom and sunshine why should any one suffer another day with these horrible life-destroying maladies when they are cured for a trifling outlay of money and in a few days time Immediately on Doctor Gibbon, and obtain private disease which is especially adapted to the cure of the most inveterate case of secret misery or any injurious drugs. It is a fact that those afflicted or to those who are the well wishers of their friends to be careful of the pretended doctors who infest all cities, preying on the unfortunate Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases